

JPRS-CPS-88-001  
29 JUNE 1988



**FOREIGN  
BROADCAST  
INFORMATION  
SERVICE**

---

# ***JPRS Report***

## **China**

---

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

JPRS-CPS-87-001, 13 JANUARY 1987 -

JPRS-CPS-87-042, 27 MAY 1987

13 JANUARY 1987

# CHINA REPORT

## POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

##### INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

#### GENERAL

UN Support of PRC Policy Results in U.S. Fund Cut (XINHUA, 21 Nov 86) .....	1
PRC Opposes U.S. Attacks Against Libya (XINHUA, 21 Nov 86) .....	3
XINHUA Reports on UN Deficit, Financial Crisis (Wang Xiapeng; XINHUA, 21 Nov 86) .....	4
Official Says Cultural Exchanges 'Prospering' (XINHUA, 18 Nov 86) .....	5
Hong Kong Paper on Severance of British-Syrian Relations (Li Weiqing; TA KUNG PAO, 26 Oct 86) .....	6
RENMIN RIBAO on Solving Falklands Dispute (Fang Qiu; RENMIN RIBAO, 20 Nov 86) .....	9

#### EASTERN EUROPE

LIAOWANG Chronicles Improvement in Sino-GDR Relations (Zhu Minzhi; LIAOWANG OVERSEAS EDITION, No 44, 3 Nov 86)	10
---	----

##### NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Interview With Cui Naifu on Grass-Roots Political Power (ZHONGGUO FAZHI BAO, 21 Oct 86) .....	14
--	----

Vigorous Defense of Civil Liberties Discussed (FAXUE, No 9, Sep 86) .....	18
Hong Kong Editorial Views Student Protests (HONGKONG STANDARD, 15 Dec 86) .....	20
Economic Roots of Cultural Revolution Discussed (Li Nanxun; GUANGMING RIBAO, 16 Oct 86) .....	23
BAN YUE TAN on Changes in Peasant Thinking (Zhang Zhengxian; BAN YUE TAN, No 21, 10 Nov 86) .....	24
Feudal Concepts of Law Still Exist in China (Zhang Rongqing; ZHONGGUO FAZHI BAO, 23 Oct 86) .....	27
Procuratorial Organs Serving Economic Structural Reform (ZHONGGUO FAZHI BAO, 24 Oct 86) .....	29
PRC Central TV To Broadcast English Program (XINHUA, 27 Nov 86) .....	30
Organic Law for Local Congresses, Governments (XINHUA Domestic Service, 4 Dec 86) .....	31
Beijing Legal Paper on Individual Economy (Zheng Hanjin; ZHONGGUO FAZHI BAO, 6 Dec 86) .....	50
State Council Renames Examination Committee (XINHUA Domestic Service, 8 Dec 86) .....	52
Commentary Urges Delegating Power to Lower Levels (Beijing Domestic Service, 9 Dec 86) .....	53
Symposium on Cultural Development Strategy (ZHONGGUO XINWEN SHE, 20 Nov 86) .....	55
Liu Binyan on New Literary Trends (Yeh Chung-min; TA KUNG PAO, 15 Nov 86) .....	56
Writers Hold Talks, Exchange Views (Kung Shuang-yin; TA KUNG PAO, 12 Dec 86) .....	59
RENMIN RIBAO on SFRY Political Reform (Yan Zheng; RENMIN RIBAO, 8 Nov 86) .....	62
RENMIN RIBAO Reports on Economic Reform in Hungary (Ding Yiwei; RENMIN RIBAO, 19 Nov 86) .....	64
Briefs	
Greater Literary Efforts Urged	66
Academic Works Compiled	66

## REGIONAL AFFAIRS

### EAST REGION

Anhui Village-Level Party Rectification Conference Held (ANHUI RIBAO, 30 Oct 86) .....	67
Shandong Provincial Organizational Work Conference Reported (DAZHONG RIBAO, 14 Oct 86) .....	69
Special Privilege Mentality Discussed (Wang Hanqing; ANHUI RIBAO, 27 Sep 86) .....	71
Briefs Bureaucratic Wrangling .....	72

### NORTHWEST REGION

Xinjiang Legal, Discipline Inspection Work Reported (Gao Erting; ZHONGGUO FAZHI BAO, 7 Oct 86) .....	73
Close Relatives Working in Same Departments Criticized (Cui Chengwu, Huang Changlu; GUANGMING RIBAO, 19 Oct 86) .....	75

## MILITARY AND PUBLIC SECURITY AFFAIRS

Forum Established for Airing of Soldiers' Views (Huang Mingsong, Fan Tieyun; RENMIN RIBAO, 15 Oct 86) ...	77
Military Factory Commodity Production Reported (JINGJIXUE DONGTAI, No 5, 5 May 86) .....	79
Technology Transfer to Civilian Sector Discussed (JINGJI RIBAO, 27 Sep 86) .....	80
Succession of Leaders at Jiaodong Tracking Station (Yu Qingtian; RENMIN RIBAO, 20 Oct 86) .....	82
Guangzhou Group Army Improves Ideological Standard (Zheng Guolian, Jiang Yongwu; XINHUA Domestic Service, 10 Nov 86) .....	83
Conference Held on Public Security Organs' Political Work (Qinghai Provincial Service, 17 Nov 86) .....	85
LIAOWANG on PRC Air Force Simulated Training (Sun Maoqing, Zhu Hao; KONG LIAOWANG OVERSEAS EDITION, No 46, 17 Nov 86) .....	86



Air Force Researches Prolonging Aircraft Life (Cai Shanwu; XINHUA Domestic Service, 26 Nov 86) .....	90
Air Force To Obtain Advanced Foreign Technology (XINHUA, 10 Dec 86) .....	91
LIAOWANG on Reform of PRC Military Industry (Zhang Chunting; LIAOWANG OVERSEAS EDITION, No 47, 24 Nov 86) .....	92
Circular Urges Supporting Army, Government (XINHUA Domestic Service, 9 Dec 86) .....	96
Army Paper Reviews Educational Standards (XINHUA Domestic Service, 13 Dec 86) .....	99
Yang Dezhi Addresses Defense University Graduates (XINHUA, 10 Dec 86) .....	100
PLA Enrolls First Group of NCO Cadets (Xu Jingyao, Huang Wanrong; XINHUA Domestic Service, 27 Nov 86) .....	101
PLA Improves Air Medical Evacuation Service (XINHUA Domestic Service, 29 Nov 86) .....	102
PLA Intensifies Legal Work With More New Laws (Xu Jingyao; XINHUA Domestic Service, 26 Nov 86) .....	103
Training Program for PRC Police Underway (XINHUA, 27 Nov 86) .....	105
Ruan Chongwu on Police Public Relations Work (XINHUA, 10 Dec 86) .....	106
Shandong Public Security Meeting Stresses Legal Measures (Shandong Provincial Service, 28 Nov 86) .....	108
Yang Shangkun Eulogizes Zhu De at Birthplace Rally (Want Wenjun, Yang Huiming; XINHUA Domestic Service, 3 Dec 86) .....	109
Briefs	
Military Research Program	110
Air Force Uses Aeronautical Psychology	110
Seaplane at Shanghai Exhibition	110
Harbin Aviation School Renamed	111
Ningxia Military Living Standards	111
Successful Beijing Conscription Efforts	111
PLA Athletic Games Delegation	111
Troops Removed From Summer Resort	112

14 JANUARY 1987

# CHINA REPORT

## POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

##### INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

##### GENERAL

Li Xiannian Visits North Korea (MING PAO, 4 Oct 86) .....	1
Democratization of International Relations Discussed (Chen Qurong; XIANDAI GUOJI GUANZI, No 3, 20 Jul 86) .....	3
International Strategic Situation Discussed (Chen Zongjing; XIANDAI GUOJI GUANXI, No 3, 20 Jul 86) ...	16

##### NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Hu Qili on Goals of Reform (RENMIN RIBAO OVERSEAS EDITION, 9 Sep 86) .....	29
Academic Conference Discusses Economic Crimes (Zhao Bingzhi, Jiang Wei; FAXUE ZASHI, No 5, 15 Oct 86)	30
Resolution on Spiritual Civilization Discussed (HARBIN RIBAO, 10 Oct 86) .....	35
Relationship to Economic Reform, by Sun Xingsheng	35
Relationship to Open-door Policy, by Xiao Li	37
Development of Country's Lawyers Discussed (ZHONGGUO FAZHI BAO, 3 Jul 86) .....	39

Strengthening Cadre Leadership, Reform Discussed (Ouyang Geng; LILUN YU SHIJIAN, No 17, 1986) .....	42
Party Committee, Plant Manager Relations (Ren Dazhang; LIAOWANG, No 38, 22 Sep 86) .....	46
Interview With CPC Committee Secretary of Textile Mill (Hua Huiyi; LIAOWANG, No 38, 22 Sep 86) .....	49
Plant Director Responsibility System, Party Leadership (Chen Fang; LIAOWANG, No 40, 6 Oct 86) .....	51
Principles for Interparty Relations Discussed (Ma Mingtang; MAO ZEDONG SIXIANG YANJIU, No 3, 1986) ....	56
Zhengzhou Mayor Discusses Fund Raising for Urban Construction (Zhang Zhichu; LIAOWANG, No 41, 13 Oct 86) .....	62
Diverse Ideologies, Class Struggle Discussed (Dan Nong; WENYI BAO, 20 Sep 86) .....	67
Interview With Liu Binyan (Jiang Yaochun; MINZHU YU FAZHI, 20 Sep 86) .....	72

#### REGIONAL AFFAIRS

##### EAST REGION

Conference on Handling Violations of Party Discipline (Ji Kuishun, Liu Tingan; XINHUA RIBAO, 12 Sep 86) .....	77
Forum on Party Rectification Survey Work (Zhang Xujin, Jia Yian; JIANGXI RIBAO, 24 Aug 86) .....	79
Li Changan on Graduate Education in Shandong (Wang Jinchen, Li Zunli; DAZHONG RIBAO, 11 Sep 86) .....	81
Shanghai Reforms Higher Education for Adults (Zhang Yifu; GUANGMING RIBAO, 19 Sep 86) .....	83
Latest Developments in Juvenile Delinquency in Shanghai (Xie Taisheng; SHEHUI, No 4, 20 Aug 86) .....	85
Shanghai Party Secretary, Literary Controversy Discussed (Zhao Lanying, Chen Maodi; LIAOWANG, No 38, 22 Sep 86)	89

##### CENTRAL-SOUTH REGION

Socialist Spiritual Civilization in Shenzhen SEZ (Chen Ruilian; ZHONGSHAN DAXUE XUEBAO, No 3, 1986) .....	92
--	----

## SOUTHWEST REGION

Renewal of 'Double Hundred' Policy Exhorted (Zhou Keqin; SICHUAN RIBAO, 20 Jul 86) .....	97
Political, Ideological Work in Yunnan Discussed (YUNNAN RIBAO, 11 Jul 86) .....	99

## NORTH REGION

Increased Cooperation Between Party, Government, NPC (He Ping, Chi Maohua; RENMIN RIBAO, 18 Oct 86) .....	102
Rural Party Rectification Discussed (SHANXI NONGMIN, 16 Oct 86) .....	104
Hebei CPPCC Committee Meeting Held 14-16 Oct (Hebei Province Service, 16 Oct 86) .....	110
Briefs Sports Team's Founding Celebrated .....	111

## NORTHEAST REGION

Liaoning Cadres To Work a Year in Countryside (Wang Fujie; RENMIN RIBAO, 8 Oct 86) .....	112
---	-----

## MILITARY AND PUBLIC SECURITY AFFAIRS

Briefs	
Jilin Reserve Units Fight Floods .....	114
Baicheng Reserve Infantry Division .....	114
Sichuan Reserve Division .....	114
Guangxi Reserve Division .....	114
Dongchuan MSD Established .....	114
Chengdu MR Group Army .....	114
Air Force Provides Domestic Transport .....	115
Nanchang Conscription Progress .....	115
Shandong Conscription .....	115
Xizang Signal Battalion Holds Classes .....	115

## TAIWAN

Political Socialization in Taiwan Discussed (Lung Ying-tai; CHIUSHI NIENTAI, No 200, Sep 86) .....	116
Enactment of National Security Law Deemed Unnecessary (Lin Shan-tien; TZULI WANPAO, 7 Oct 86) .....	118



16 JANUARY 1987

## CHINA REPORT

### POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

#### RED FLAG

No 21, 1 NOVEMBER 1986

[Translation of the semimonthly theoretical journal RED FLAG of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China published in Beijing.]

#### CONTENTS

The Crux Is To Vigorously Grasp Implementation (p 2).....	1
Hu Yaobang Gives Speech in Memory of Ye Jianying (pp 3-5) (Hu Yaobang).....	3
In Accordance With World Trends and the Masses' Desires-- Commemorating the 120th Birthday of Dr Sun Yat-sen (pp 6-8) (Qu Wu).....	8
Pondering Over the Strategy of Cultural Development (pp 9-12) (Gao Zhanxiang).....	13
Assign Agriculture a Correct Position and Increase the Peasants' Income (pp 12-15) (Du Runsheng).....	19
The Harnessing of the Loess Plateau in the Middle Reaches of Huang He as Viewed From Mountain Areas in Western Shanxi (pp 16-21) (Wang Jiangong).....	26
Improving the Quality of the Peasants Is a Pressing Task in Rural Work (pp 22-25) (Zhang Tiefu).....	37
Practice in Creative Work and Theories for Creative Work-- Discussion With Comrade Liu Zaifu (pp 26-37) (Yao Xueyin).....	45

Be 'Someone To Be Proud Of' Rather Than a 'Pampered Child' (pp 38-39) (Guo Zhibin).....	64
Why Do We Say That Socialist Spiritual Civilization Is an Important Characteristic of a Socialist Society? (pp 40-41) (Gan Baolu).....	68
Why Do We Say That the Building of Socialist Spiritual Civilization Is a Matter of Great Importance Which Has a Bearing on the Rise and Decline of Socialism? (pp 41-43) (Zhao Guangwu).....	71
Why Must the Building of Spiritual Civilization Promote Reform and Opening Up? (pp 43-44) (Zhang Bingyuan).....	74
Why Must the Four Basic Principles Be Adhered to in Building Spiritual Civilization? (pp 44-45) (Hu Qingyu).....	77
RED FLAG Holds Meeting of Liaison Men To Discuss Comprehensive and Accurate Propaganda on the Resolution by the Sixth Plenary Session (p 46) (RED FLAG reporter).....	80
Paying Attention to 'Crises' (p 47) (Lei Ke).....	83
A Song of Praise Expressing Deep Affection--Reading the Reportage 'Many Students Remember Her--That Is What Is Most Valuable' (p 48) (Liu Yahu).....	85
Reading With Delight a General Survey of Foshan--Introducing 'A Trip to Foshan' (inside back cover) (Yi Bing).....	87

/6091

20 JANUARY 1987

## CHINA REPORT

### POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

#### RED FLAG

No 22, 16 NOVEMBER 1986

[Translation of the semimonthly theoretical journal RED FLAG of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China published in Beijing.]

#### CONTENTS

Pay Attention To Eradicating the Ideological Roots of Unhealthy Trends (p 2).....	1
Give Play to the Exemplary Vanguard Role of Party Organizations and Party Members in Building a Spiritual Civilization (pp 3-6) (Qiang Xiaochu).....	3
Learn From Zhou Enlai's Thinking and Practice in Connection With the Modernization of Science and Technology--Commemorating the 30th Anniversary of China's Call for 'Marching Toward Modern Science and Technology' (pp 7-11) (Liu Xiyao).....	11
Theories and Practice of the Soviet Union and East European Countries in Reforming Their Economic Structures (pp 12-17) (Zheng Hongqing).....	20
What Does the Development of Keynesian Doctrine Show? (pp 18-24) (Yu Pinggen).....	30
On the Spirit of the Times in the Study of History (pp 25-29) (Qu Lindong).....	42
'Blazing New Trails' and 'Dealing With Concrete Matters Relating to Work' (pp 30-32) (Ping Yijie).....	51



On Strengthening the Sense of Doing Pioneering Work (pp 33-36) (Zhao Delin).....	57
Hiding One's Name, Scrambling for Fame, Gaining Undeserved Fame (p 36) (Lu Yiming).....	64
How Should State-Run Wholesale Enterprises Invigorate Their Operation?--An Investigation Into the Shanghai Stationery Wholesale Company (pp 37-40) (Xu Ka).....	66
How Should We Understand That Opening to the Outside World Is Also Applicable to the Building of Spiritual Civilization? (pp 41-42) (Zhu Junfeng).....	75
How Should We Understand the Founding of New China as the Beginning of the Revival of China's Great Civilization? (pp 42-44) (Zhang Leike).....	78
Why Do We Say That Our Patriotism Is Closely Linked With Internationalism? (pp 44-45) (Qin Weiren).....	81
Why Do We Say That Science Is an Important Indication of the Level of a Nation's Civilization? (pp 45-46) (Zhang Xiaolin).....	83
On 'Money Ideology' (p 47) (Wu Hao).....	86
New Field of Vision of a Chinese Village Woman--Reading 'Lady of Paris' (p 48) (Zhou Tonggan).....	89
Not Sticking to Old Ways, Daring to Blaze New Trails--Reviewing 'Contemporary World History' (inside back cover) (Wu Youfa).....	92

/6091

2 FEBRUARY 1987

# CHINA REPORT

## POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

##### INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

#### GENERAL

USSR Repeats Call for Asian Security Conference (XINHUA, 19 Nov 86) .....	1
Gorbachev Places 'Great Hopes' on India Visit (Shen Yiming; XINHUA, 21 Nov 86) .....	2
Gorbachev-Gandhi Talks Show 'Close Standpoint' (XINHUA, 5 Dec 86) .....	4
XINHUA on Shevardnadze's Visit to Afghanistan (Tang Tianri; XINHUA Domestic Service, 10 Jan 87) .....	5
USSR Seeks To Improve Relations With Albania (XINHUA, 29, 30 Nov 86) .....	8
'Subjectivism, Arbitrariness' Cited	8
First Public Acknowledgment of Error	8

#### SOVIET UNION

Soviet Scholar on Soviet-Chinese Relations (XINHUA, 20 Nov 86) .....	10
---	----

#### NEAR EAST/SOUTH ASIA

Afghan Resistance Representation at IOC Supported (XINHUA, 6 Jan 87) .....	11
---	----

Afghan Resistance Leaders React to Cease-Fire Proposal (XINHUA, various dates) .....	12
Resistance Official Rejects Cease-Fire	12
Rebel Representative Vows Continuing Fight	13
Rebel Spokesman on Cease-Fire Decision	13
Guerrilla Leader Urges Interim Government	14
 Briefs	
Afghan Refugees to Pakistan	15
 EASTERN EUROPE	
 Briefs	
Reception Honors Yugoslavia National Day	16
 <u>NATIONAL AFFAIRS</u>	
 Zhao, Other Top PRC Leaders Mourn Hong Kong Entrepreneur (XINHUA, 3, 10 Dec 86) .....	17
Xi Zhongxun, Yan Mingtu Pay Respects	17
Zhao Ziyang, Wan Li Among Mourners	17
 Official Stresses 3 Points in Transforming Cadres (Yu Zhengyong; WEN ZHAI BAO, No 371, 7 Dec 86) .....	19
 Deng Pufang Makes Investigation Tour of Shandong (Shandong Provincial Service, 8 Dec 86) .....	20
 China's Cities Delegate More Power to Districts (Beijing Domestic Service, 9 Dec 86) .....	21
 JINGJI RIBAO Urges Eliminating Egalitarianism (XINHUA, 2 Oct 86) .....	22
 Hong Kong Journal Discusses 'Third Echelon' (Kuan Cha-chia; KUANG CHIAO CHING, No 170, 16 Nov 86) ...	23
 NONGMIN RIBAO Urges Improving Peasants' Quality (Editorial; NONGMIN RIBAO, 11 Nov 86) .....	30
 BAN YUE TAN on Socialist Modernization (Su Wen; BAN YUE TAN, No 21, 10 Nov 86) .....	32
 BAN YUE TAN Discusses Village-Level Rectification (Xin Xing; BAN YUE TAN, No 21, 10 Nov 86) .....	35
 'Good Social Environment' Urged for Handicapped (XINHUA, 8 Dec 86) .....	37

NONGMIN RIBAO Urges Promoting Economic Work (Editorial; NONGMIN RIBAO, 10 Nov 86) .....	38
Yan Mingfu Discusses Multiparty Cooperation (Yan Mingfu; RENMIN RIBAO, 20 Nov 86) .....	41
GUANGMING RIBAO Promotes Socialist Humanism (Meng Qingren; GUANGMING RIBAO, 24 Nov 86) .....	46
RENMIN RIBAO Comments on Spirit of Aiding Poor (RENMIN RIBAO, 25 Nov 86) .....	49
NONGMIN RIBAO on Stopping Practice of 'Child Marriages' (NONGMIN RIBAO, 28 Nov 86) .....	51
Four New Chinese Catholic Bishops Consecrated (XINHUA, 30 Nov 86) .....	53
Journalism Forum Urges Greater Freedom (MING PAO, 4 Dec 86) .....	54
Beijing Review on Evening Newspaper Circulation (XINHUA, 6 Dec 86) .....	56
First National Poetry Festival Held in Chengdu (XINHUA, 6 Dec 86) .....	57
Zhou Gucheng, Others at Dramatists Memorial (XINHUA, 20 Nov 86) .....	58
CPC Official on Importance of Social Sciences (XINHUA, 11 Dec 86) .....	59
Briefs	
Sun Yat-sen Relatives Met	60
Rallies Remember Sun Yat-sen	60
RENMIN RIBAO Office Reopening	60
Deng Liqun Attends Symposium	61
Radio Program Awards	61

#### REGIONAL AFFAIRS

##### CENTRAL-SOUTH REGION

Namelist of Guangzhou City CPC Committee Leaders (TA KUNG PAO, 25 Dec 86) .....	62
Guangxi PLA Circular Issued on Unhealthy Trends at New Year (Guangxi Regional Service, 18 Dec 86) .....	63

## SOUTHWEST REGION

Tibetan Students Educated in Other Provinces (XINHUA, 15 Nov 86) .....	64
---	----

## NORTHEAST REGION

Liaoning's Quan Shuren Speaks at Veteran-Cadre Work Meeting (LIAONING RIBAO, 6 Dec 86) .....	65
Liaoning's Quan Shuren Attends Volleyball Players' Awards (Liaoning Provincial Service, 19 Dec 86) .....	66
Liaoning: Quan Shuren Attends Steel Company Party Congress (Liaoning Provincial Service, 23 Dec 86) .....	67
Liaoning Congress Session Discusses Court Work (LIAONING RIBAO, 8 Dec 86) .....	68
Liaoning Congress Meeting Sets Demands for Public Security (LIAONING RIBAO, 10 Dec 86) .....	70
Liaoning People's Congress Decision on Elections (LIAONING RIBAO, 11 Dec 86) .....	72
Liaoning Makes Discipline Inspection Arrangements for 1987 (Liaoning Provincial Service, 19 Dec 86) .....	73
Liaoning Provincial Educational Reform Meeting Ends (Liaoning Provincial Service, 20 Dec 86) .....	74
Jilin University Dismisses Graduate Students (Chen Meifeng; XINHUA Domestic Service, 17 Dec 86) .....	75
Briefs Jilin Welcomes Song, Dance Ensemble .....	76

## MILITARY AND PUBLIC SECURITY AFFAIRS

Zhao Ziyang, Li Peng Inspect Vietnam Border Area (Zhang Zhilin; XINHUA Domestic Service, 23 Nov 86) .....	77
Hong Xuezhi Addresses Army Logistics Meeting (Beijing Domestic Service, 18 Dec 86) .....	79
Civil Air Defense Projects Put to Civilian Use (XINHUA, 13 Nov 86) .....	80
Urban Planning To Incorporate Civil Air Defense (ZHONGGUO XINWEN SHE, 1 Dec 86) .....	81

Air Force Upgrades Maintenance of Military Equipment (XINHUA, 18 Dec 86) .....	82
Hubei Military District Completes Reorganization (Hubei Provincial Service, 26 Dec 86) .....	83
Second Artillery Corps' Achievements Commended (Guon Qingsheng; XINHUA Domestic Service, 3 Jan 87) .....	84
LIAOWANG on Defense, Economic Construction (Du Yuejin; LIAOWANG OVERSEAS EDITION, No 51, 22 Dec 86) .....	85
LIAOWANG Examines Chinese Naval Developments (Huang Caihong; LIAOWANG OVERSEAS EDITION, No 51, 22 Dec 86) .....	90
Government Helps Army Cadres Transfer to Civilian Jobs (Lu Wenqi; XINHUA Domestic Service, 16 Dec 86) .....	93
<b>Briefs</b>	
First Operational Hovercraft	94
Navy Helps Civilian Projects	94
BIISS To Expand Foreign Contacts	94
Hunan Demobilized Army Cadres	94
New Mine Used on Yunnan Border	95
Kaifeng Reserve Division	95
People's Armed Forces College Students	95
Group Army Fights Yunnan Fires	95
Nanjing College Students in Military Training	95
Aerial Mapping Instrument	95
Yunnan Satellite Ground Stations	96
Leaders at Air Force Exercise	96
Guangdong Conscription	96
Resettling Hebei Military Retirees	96
Resettling Jiangsu Cadres	96
Sichuan Retirees Aided by Locale	96
Military Aircraft Exports	97
PLA Hospital Family Planning Work	97
New Personnel Carriers Produced	97
Air Force Meteorological System	97

#### BA YI RADIO, OTHER MEDIA

Zhu De's Exemplary Deeds Lauded (Ba Yi Radio in Mandarin to China, 2 Dec 86) .....	98
---	----

#### TAIWAN

WEN WEI PO on Taiwan's Hsu Hsin-Liang (Chin Yao-ju; WEN WEI PO, 3, 4 Dec 86) .....	99
---	----

Radio Commentary Examines President's Popularity (CNA, 27 Nov 86) .....	103
Commentary Views Dissident's Entry Attempt, Exile (CNA, 3 Dec 86) .....	105
Briefs	
Netherlands Submarine Delivery	107

/9987

2 FEBRUARY 1987

## CHINA REPORT

### POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

#### RED FLAG

No 23, 1 DECEMBER 1986

[Translation of the semimonthly theoretical journal RED FLAG of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China published in Beijing.]

#### CONTENTS

The Key To Making Social Sciences Flourish (p 2).....	1
Being Loyal to the Revolution All His Life, Rendering Immortal Magnificent Contributions--Commemorating the Centenary of the Birth of Our Esteemed and Beloved Comrade Zhu De (pp 3-5) (Nie Rongzhen).....	3
The Historical Inevitability of the Xian Incident (pp 6-12) (Yang Zhengmin).....	8
Pay Attention To Gaining Comprehensive Understanding of the 'Resolution' in Studying It (pp 13-15) (Shi Ping).....	20
Several Issues Worthy of Attention in Building the Party at Present (pp 16-19) (Sun Weiben).....	25
Increasing Input Is the Foundation for Agricultural Development (pp 20-24) (Liu Xuhao).....	32
Lu Xun and the Trend of Thought in Foreign Literature and Art (pp 25-31) (Lin Zhihao).....	42
Proceeding to Discourse From 'Knowledge Is Strength' (pp 32-37) (Miao Zuobin).....	53



Songs of Praise to a Great Man of His Time--After Watching Several Films About Dr Sun Yat-sen (pp 38-40) (Situ Huimin).....	62
The Masses Are the Masters of Reforms (p 40) (Shi Yan).....	66
Seriously Study Marxism in the Course of Building Spiritual Civilization (pp 41-44) (Gao Fang).....	68
Why Must Opposing and Correcting Unhealthy Trends in Various Trades Be Regarded as an Important Content for Building Professional Ethics? (pp 44-45) (Gong Jie, Wei Mingduo).....	73
Why Do We Say That a High Degree of Democracy Is an Important Manifestation of Socialist Spiritual Civilization in State and Social Affairs? (pp 45-46) (Sun Liancheng).....	75
Guard Against Another Kind of Sealing Off (p 47) (Li Zhi).....	78
The Important Thing Is To Perfect the System on Our Own Initiative (p 47) (Xu Jingen).....	80
Material Abundance and Spiritual Scarcity--Reading Medium-Length Novel 'On the Ruins of an Old Manor Court' (p 48) (Liu Runwei).....	82
Grounds and Prerequisites for Taking Off--Reviewing 'Conditions of Counties in Shaanxi' (inside back cover) (Zhao Hankun).....	84

/6091

9 FEBRUARY 1987

# CHINA REPORT

## POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

##### NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Further Development of Marxism Encouraged (He Yulin; WEN HUI BAO, 6 Nov 86) .....	1
Wang Ruoshui on Marxism, Humanism (Lu Liejia; ANHUI RIBAO, 8 Nov 86) .....	2
Psychology Toward Foreigners Discussed (Mi Bohua; JIEFANG RIBAO, 6 Nov 86) .....	4
Su Shaozhi Analyzes CPC 6th Plenum 'Resolution' (Su Shaozhi; JIEFANG RIBAO, 29 Oct 86) .....	6
Tolerance of Unorthodox Views Discussed (Zheng Hong; NANFANG RIBAO, 24 Nov 86) .....	11
Hu Yaocheng on 'Reflections' on Question of Freedom (Yu Haocheng; WEN HUI BAO, 7 Nov 86) .....	13
Necessity of Individual Development Discussed (Lu Huan; WEN HUI BAO, 5 Nov 86) .....	18
Origin of Personal Connection Network Discussed (Zhu Changdan; ANHUI RIBAO, 7 Nov 86) .....	20
Yang Yichen on Striking Blows at Economic Crimes (Zhang Qian, et al.; FALU YU SHENGHUO, No 6, 5 Jun 86) .	22
Bankruptcy Law Attitudinal Survey Results Reported (MINZHU YU FAZHI, No 7, 20 Jul 86) .....	27
Enactment of National Security Law Urged (Xu Zhongjian; FAXUE JIKAN, No 4, 1986) .....	31

Symposium on Political Structural Reform (Lu Weiwei, Zhang Qingxiang; ZHONGGUO QINGNIAN BAO, 8 Nov 86) .....	34
Role of Cadres Aged 50 and Above Discussed (Feng Guo, et al.; GUANGXI RIBAO, 10 Oct 86) .....	36
Party Cadre 'Obedience' Discussed (Gong Jindu; GUANGMING RIBAO, 19 Nov 86) .....	40
Reference Aids for Cadre Study of 'Spiritual Civilization' (LILUN YU SHIJIAN, No 20-21, 1986) .....	41
Spiritual Civilization, Open-Door Policy Discussed (Chen Zhenhong; NANFANG RIBAO, 13 Oct 86) .....	46
Formalism, Self-Aggrandizement Criticized (ZHONGGUO QINGNIAN BAO, 28 Oct 86) .....	49
Higher Education Reform in Minority Nationality Regions (Wu Qinying; GUANGMING RIBAO, 10 Nov 86) .....	51
Approach To Competition Discussed (Ceng Xiangming; GUANGMING RIBAO, 2 Nov 86) .....	53
Interscholastic Cooperation in Dalian Reported (RENMIN RIBAO, 26 Oct 86) .....	54
Tao Xingzhi's Teachings Cited (Fang Yanming; RENMIN RIBAO, 26 Oct 86) .....	59
Liu Binyan's 'Second Category of Loyalty' Discussed (Chen Zhongji; NANFANG RIBAO, 14 Nov 86) .....	61
Meeting With Liu Binyan Recalled (Qian Yusui; ANHUI RIBAO, 22 Nov 86) .....	62
Briefs	
Discipline Inspection Work Conference	64
PRC Mail Reaches Taiwan for First Time	64

#### REGIONAL AFFAIRS

##### **EAST REGION**

New Trends in Economic Crime Reported (Jiang De, Nian Wenshuo; ZHONGGUO FAZHI BAO, 18 Oct 86) .	65
Implementation of Policy Toward Intellectuals in Anhui (ANHUI RIBAO, 16 Nov 86) .....	67

Party Policy on Intellectuals Reviewed (Xin Guangqi, Wang Baolai; WEN HUI BAO, 31 Oct 86) .....	70
Effective Democratic Supervision Discussed in Fujian (Wang Jinbiao; FUJIAN RIBAO, 21 Nov 86) .....	72
Generation of Spoiled College Students Discussed (Yang Xinyuan; ZHEJIANG RIBAO, 24 Oct 86) .....	75
Biographical Notes on Jiangxi's Wu Guanzheng (JIANGXI RIBAO, 29 Sep 86) .....	77
Jiangxi Village-Level Party Rectification Work (JIANGXI RIBAO, 7 Oct 86) .....	78
Rigorous Enforcement of Regulations on Party Life in Jinan (DAZHONG RIBAO, 7 Nov 86) .....	80
Interview With Shanghai Mayor Recounted (Li Zongshi, Dong Qiang; JIEFANG RIBAO, 7 Nov 86) .....	81
Zhejiang CYL Organizational Work Discussed (Quan Lilao; ZHONGGUO QINGNIAN BAO, 13 Nov 86) .....	86
CENTRAL-SOUTH REGION	
Number of Intellectuals Admitted to Party Increases (Yue Zudan; NANFANG RIBAO, 28 Sep 86) .....	87
Meetings Discuss '1 Country, 2 Systems' (NANFANG RIBAO, 22, 23 Nov 86) .....	89
United Front Work Discussed, by Ye Zhuxiang	89
Councillors To Play Great Role, by Ke Zong, Yuan Li	90
Commentary on Spiritual Civilization Campaign (NANFANG RIBAO, 23 Nov 86) .....	91
Shekou Enterprise Managers' Authority Discussed (Fang Xiyuan; NANFANG RIBAO, 4 Nov 86) .....	93
NORTH REGION	
Tianjin People's Congress Deputies Evaluate Government (Wang Lihua; GUANGMING RIBAO, 15 Nov 86) .....	95
Briefs	
Juvenile Delinquent Given Death Sentence	98

MILITARY AND PUBLIC SECURITY AFFAIRS

Briefs

PAP Urumqi Command School	99
Jilin Reserve Division	99
Dalian Naval Reserve Division	99
Shenyang Levee Repaired	99
Liaoning MD Leaders	99
Air Force Paratroop Rescue Unit	100
Nanjing Naval Hospital	100
Jiangsu-Nanjing Information Bank	100
Nanjing Civil Defense Projects	100

TAIWAN

Kuomintang Financial Resources Analyzed	
(Zhou Yuxian; NUAN LIU, No 116, 1 Jun 86) .....	101

/9986

18 FEBRUARY 1987

# CHINA REPORT

## POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

##### NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Village-Level Party Rectification Discussed (Song Jishui, Yu Fengchuan; LIAOWANG, No 41, 13 Oct 86) ..	1
Commentator's Article on Village-Level Party Rectification (NONGCUN GONGZUO TONGXUN, No 11, Nov 86) .....	4
Recommendations for Cadre System Reform (Han Dayuan; CONGREN RIBAO, 24 Oct 86) .....	7
Administrative Streamlining Discussed (Mo Ru; LIAOWANG, No 42, 20 Oct 86) .....	10
Simpler Administration in Higher Education Discussed (Yang Zhihan; GUANMING RIBAO, 26 Nov 86) .....	13
Paper on Future Political, Ideological Work (Liu Qide; JINGJI RIBAO, 13 Dec 86) .....	15
Leaders Attend CPPCC New Year Tea Party (Zou Aiguo, Zhang Sutang; XINHUA Domestic Service, 1 Jan 87)	20
Beijing Model Workers on Shanghai Demonstrations (Li Li; XINHUA Domestic Service, 25 Dec 86) .....	21
NPC Deputy Zhao Criticizes Student Demonstrations (Beijing Domestic Service, 28 Dec 86) .....	23
College Graduates Comment on Demonstrations (Cai Xiaolin; Beijing Domestic Service, 26 Dec 86) .....	24
Shanghai Professors Urge Students To Respect Order (Beijing Television Service, 27 Dec 86) .....	26

Jiusan Society Leader Speaks on Stability, Unity (XINHUA Domestic Service, 24 Dec 86) .....	28
27,000 Pay Respects to Mao's Remains on Birthday (ZHONGGUO TONGXUN SHE, 26 Dec 86) .....	29
RENMIN RIBAO on Successful Peasant Entrepreneur (Yang Zhenwu, Gao Wenhua; RENMIN RIBAO, 22 Dec 86) .....	30
RENMIN RIBAO Reports 'Connection Network' Investigation (Gao Xinqing; RENMIN RIBAO, 10 Dec 86) .....	32
Spiritual Civilization, Open-Door Policy Discussed (HENAN RIBAO, 12 Nov 86) .....	34
Commentator's Article on Spiritual Civilization (LIAOWANG, No 43, 27 Oct 86) .....	36
Xie Yongwang on New Atmosphere in Literature Circles (Chang Shao-wei; TA KUNG PAO, 17 Dec 86) .....	38
Hu Yaobang, Bai Hua Encounter Discussed (Gu Wei; CHING PAO, No 113, Dec 86) .....	40
Xinguancha Chief Editor Interviewed by Foreign Reporter (Ge Yang Interview; XINGUANCHANG, No 21, 10 Nov 86) .....	44
Hong Kong Paper on PRC Reforms in Journalism (Wen Po; HSIN WAN PAO, 25 Dec 86) .....	49
SHIJIE ZHISHI Discusses Human Rights (Shao Jin; SHIJIE ZHISHI, No 23, 1 Dec 86) .....	53
Wang Ruoshui Promotes Marxist Humanism (Wang Jian; TA KUNG PAO, 27 Dec 86) .....	59
RENMIN RIBAO on Developing Social Sciences (Hu Sheng; RENMIN RIBAO, 29 Dec 86) .....	62
Briefs	
Gu Mu Visits Playground	72
Yu Qiuli, Yang Dezhi Attend Ceremony	72
Hao Jianxiu, Zhang Jingfu Visit Exhibition	72
Associations Discuss Promoting Democracy	72

#### REGIONAL AFFAIRS

##### EAST REGION

Interview With China's First Female Governor Gu Xiulian (Gu Xiulian Interview; PAI HSING, No 133, 1 Dec 86) .....	73
--	----

## NORTH REGION

Beijing's Implementation of Spiritual Civilization Work (Shao Quan; LIAOWANG, No 45, 10 Nov 86) .....	81
--	----

## NORTHEAST REGION

Liaoning Procurator's Report to People's Congress (LIAONING RIBAO, 8 Dec 86) .....	87
Liaoning Court President on Implementing Civil Law (LIAONING RIBAO, 8 Dec 86) .....	90
Liaoning Holds Meeting on Building Party Organs (Liaoning Provincial Service, 27 Dec 86) .....	92
Heilongjiang Holds Village-Level Party Reform Meeting (Heilongjiang Provincial Service, 27 Dec 86) .....	93
Heilongjiang's Sun Weiben Attends Gerontological Work Conference (Heilongjiang Provincial Service, 24 Dec 86) .....	95
Heilongjiang Congress Standing Committee Meeting Ends (Heilongjiang Provincial Service, 27 Dec 86) .....	96
Liaoning Holds New Year Reception for Diplomatic Personnel (Liaoning Provincial Service, 27 Dec 86) .....	97
Jilin CPC Studies Resolution, Urgent Situation (Jilin Provincial Service, 18 Dec 86) .....	98
Jilin Party Secretary on Next Year's Economic Work (Jilin Provincial Service, 23 Dec 86) .....	100
Sun Weiben Addresses Social Science Forum (Heilongjiang Provincial Service, 23 Dec 86) .....	102
Heilongjiang People's Congress Meeting Adopts Decisions (Heilongjiang Provincial Service, 27 Dec 86) .....	104
Three Criminals Executed in Harbin (Heilongjiang Provincial Service, 28 Dec 86) .....	105

## MILITARY AND PUBLIC SECURITY AFFAIRS

Wang Ang Interviewed on Farnborough Air Show (Wang Ang Interview; HANGKONG ZHISHI, No 12, 6 Dec 86) ..	106
Biographic Information on S&T Personnel .....	117
Briefs	
Student Military Training in Jilin	119





23 FEBRUARY 1987

**CHINA REPORT**  
**POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS**

**CONTENTS**

PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

GENERAL

USSR Blames U.S., Israel for Mideast Trouble (XINHUA, 19 Jan 87) .....	1
Iran Arms Deal Sheds Light on U.S.-Soviet Mideast Rivalry (JILIN RIBAO, 10 Dec 86) .....	2
USSR 'Keenly Interested' in Islamic Summit (Chen Ruining; XINHUA, 20 Jan 87) .....	3
PRC Delegate Addresses Asian-African Legal Meeting (XINHUA, 17 Jan 87) .....	5
PDRY To Continue 'Strategic Relations' With USSR (XINHUA, 14 Jan 87) .....	6

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Liu Zaifu's Views on Realism, Humanism Criticized (He Manzi; GUANGMING RIBAO, 11 Dec 86) .....	7
Socialist Humanism Seen as Integral Aspect of Marxism (Xue Dezhen; WEN HUI BAO, 12 Dec 86) .....	13
LIAOWANG Recommends Judging Cadres by Performance (Shi Boahua; LIAOWANG, No 49, 8 Dec 86) .....	20
LIAOWANG on Impartiality in Cadre Work (Liao Zheng; LIAOWANG, No 49, 8 Dec 86) .....	22

WENZHAI BAO on Today's University Students (Cao Ruifeng; WENZHAI BAO, No 372, 11 Dec 86) .....	24
Deputy Minister of Culture on Cultural Development (Yin Jindi; LIAOWANG, No 51, 22 Dec 86) .....	26
Noted Writers Discuss Literary Issues (Kung Shuang-yin; TA KUNG PAO, 17 Dec 86) .....	31
Paper on Political, Economic Democracies (Li Legang; SHIJIE JINGJI DAOBAO, 3 Nov 86) .....	35

#### MILITARY AND PUBLIC SECURITY AFFAIRS

Norinco Copies Israeli 'Mini-Uzi' Submachinegun (Avi Qartin; HADASHOT, 12 Dec 86) .....	37
Anhui MD Commander on Modernizing Reserve Force (ANHUI RIBAO, 18 Nov 86) .....	39
Sichuan Armed Forces Commission Discusses Militia, Reserves (Sichuan Provincial Service, 24 Jan 87) .....	41
Jinan Military Region Enforces Army Discipline (Wang Zhiyun; XINHUA Domestic Service, 2 Dec 86) .....	43
Lanzhou MR Services Benefit Civilians (XINHUA Domestic Service, 18 Dec 86) .....	44
Nanjing MR Leaders Visit Wan Shaofen, Others (Jiangxi Provincial Service, 20 Jan 87) .....	45
Army Leaders Attend Spring Festival Gathering (Various sources, various dates) .....	46
Hubei Military District	46
Nei Monggol Military District	47
Guangzhou Supports Politburo Decision	48
Guangzhou Army-People Forum	48
Chengdu Military Region	49
Jiangsu Military District	49
Fujian Military District	50
Rui Xingwen, Others Visit Shanghai PLA Units (WEN HUI BAO, 18 Jan 87) .....	51
Jiangxi Governor Addresses Armed Police Party Meeting (Jiangxi Provincial Service, 23 Jan 87) .....	52
Zhu Boru To Take Up New Post in Chengdu, Sichuan (Hubei Provincial Service, 4 Dec 86) .....	53

PLA Air Force Using More Computers, Lasers (Beijing Domestic Service, 23 Jan 87) .....	54
Navy Receives Achievement Awards for 1986 (XINHUA Domestic Service, 24 Jan 87) .....	55
Military Leaders on Second Artillery Corps' Operations (Yang Xuequan; JIEFANGJUN BAO, 4 Jan 87) .....	56
Yang Shangkun Gives Eulogy for Huang Kecheng (XINHUA Domestic Service, 7 Jan 87) .....	57
Briefs	
PLA Meeting Opposes Liberalization	61
Communications Institute Shares Technology	61
Ningxia Fulfills Conscription Work	61
Fujian Conscripts	62

#### TAIWAN

Democratic Progressive Party Constitution, Platform (Pamphlet, 10 Nov 86) .....	63
Taiwan's Version of 'Unhealthy Practices' (XINMIN WANBAO, 30 Oct 86) .....	87
Unrepresentative Character of National Assembly Discussed (TZULI WANPAO, 24 Nov 86) .....	88

/9987



27 FEBRUARY 1987

# CHINA REPORT

## POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

##### INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

#### GENERAL

Anhui Professors on Hefei Student Demonstrations (Anhui Provincial Service, 26 Dec 86) .....	1
Legal Paper on Human Rights Convention (XuHong; ZHONGGUO FAZHI BAO, 15 Dec 86) .....	3
Briefs	
U.S.-Mongolia Diplomatic Relations	5

#### SOVIET UNION

Briefs	
USSR Intent To Expand Cooperation	6

#### NORTHEAST ASIA

RENMIN RIBAO on Japan's Diplomatic Moves (Chao Yang; RENMIN RIBAO OVERSEAS EDITION, 22 Jan 87) ...	7
Japanese Press Opposed To New Defense Policy (XINHUA, 25 Jan 87) .....	9
Briefs	
Japan Defense Policy No Threat	10

## **SOUTHEAST ASIA/PACIFIC**

Philippines Government Negotiator Resigns (XINHUA, 23 Jan 87) .....	11
<b>Briefs</b>	
Sihanouk Rejects Talks With Heng Samrin	12
Philippine Peace Talks	12
Vanuatu, Soviet Union Fishing Agreement	12

## **NATIONAL AFFAIRS**

Minister Reviews 1986 Developments (XINHUA, 30 Dec 86) .....	14
BAOGAO WENXUE Publishes Liu Binyan's Latest Novel (YANGCHENG WANBAO, 14 Nov 86) .....	15
Writers' Press Conference Notes Literary Freedom (XINHUA, 16 Dec 86) .....	16
Government Streamlining Underway in 16 Cities (XINHUA, 17 Dec 86) .....	18
Government Units Use Science in Policy Making (XINHUA, 18 Dec 86) .....	20
Vice Premier Visits Northeast Universities (Zhang Qingtian; ZHONGGUO JIAOYU BAO, 15 Nov 86) .....	22
Collegiate Emphasis on Social Sciences Discussed (Lin Shui, Shu Wan; ZHONGGUO JIAOYU BAO, 8 Nov 86) .....	23
Specialized Managerial Training for Leading Cadres (Bian Qingli, Jiang Yuandong; ZHONGGUO JIAOYU BAO, 29 Nov 86) .....	25
<b>Briefs</b>	
Open Information Urged	26
Huang Hua at NPC Reception	26
Improved Postgraduate Education System	26
More Students To Go Abroad	27
Foreign Experts Cultural, Educational Fields	27
Cooperation With FRG on Advanced Degrees	27

## **REGIONAL AFFAIRS**

### **EAST REGION**

Zhejiang Combat Hero Criticizes Student Demonstrations (Zhejiang Provincial Service, 27 Dec 86) .....	29
--	----

Anhui University Professor on Hefei Student Unrest (Anhui Provincial Service, 25 Dec 86) .....	30
Han Peixin, Gu Xiulian Attend Jiangsu CPC Meeting (Jiangsu Provincial Service, 17 Dec 86) .....	31
Han Peixin at Jiangsu Provincial Organs Meeting (Jiangsu Provincial Service, 20 Dec 86) .....	32
Anhui Leaders Attend CPPCC Members Meeting (Anhui Provincial Service, 22 Dec 86) .....	33
Fujian Party Seeks Nonparty Personages' Views (Fujian Provincial Service, 19 Dec 86) .....	34
Fujian Embezzler Executed; Appeal Turned Down (XINHUA, 27 Dec 86) .....	35
Jiangsu Governor at Congress Committee Meeting (Jiangsu Provincial Service, 16 Dec 86) .....	36
Jiangsu People's Congress Holds Plenary Session (Jiangsu Provincial Service, 17 Dec 86) .....	37
Jiangxi Meeting Reviews Party Rectification Work (Jiangxi Provincial Service, 19 Dec 86) .....	38
Shandong People's Congress Meeting Concludes (Shandong Provincial Service, 24 Dec 86) .....	40
Shandong Enforces Cadre Appraisal System (Shandong Provincial Service, 24 Dec 86) .....	41
Shandong Meeting on Procuratorial Organs, Economic Crimes (Shandong Provincial Service, 29 Dec 86) .....	43
Hangzhou Discussion on Road for Youths (Zhejiang Provincial Service, 28 Dec 86) .....	44
Shanghai Student Work-Study Program Discussed (Sa Zhaoxiang; ZHONGGUO JIAOYU BAO, 8 Nov 86) .....	45
<b>Briefs</b>	
Qingdao Security Cracks Taiwan Spy Case	47
Deng Pufang Visits Jiangsu	47
Shandong Changes Administrative Division	47
Anhui Medical Students on Stability	48

#### CENTRAL-SOUTH REGION

YANGCHENG WANBAO Urges Youths To Strive for Unity (Yi Zhi; YANGCHENG WANBAO, 28 Dec 86) .....	49
--	----



Guangxi People's Congress Standing Committee Meeting Held (Guangxi Regional Service, 23 Dec 86) .....	50
Guangdong Meeting Stresses Invigorating Enterprises (Guangdong Provincial Service, 26 Dec 86) .....	51
<b>SOUTHWEST REGION</b>	
Indiscriminate Occupation of Farmland Condemned (Yunnan Provincial Service, 8 Dec 86) .....	52
<b>NORTH REGION</b>	
Beijing Holds District-Level CPPCC Work Forum (Beijing City Service, 5 Dec 86) .....	53
Hebei's Xing Chongzhi Attends Discussion on Literature, Art (HEBEI RIBAO, 14 Dec 86) .....	54
Xing Chongzhi Speaks at Party Reform Meeting (HEBEI RIBAO, 7 Dec 86) .....	56
Shanxi Radio Stresses Functional Role of CPPCC (Shanxi Provincial Service, 23 Dec 86) .....	57
Minority Literature Foundation Established (XINHUA, 18 Dec 86) .....	58
Zhang Shuguang Speaks at Hohhot Meeting (Nei Monggol Regional Service, 25 Dec 86) .....	59
Nei Monggol Standing Committee Meeting Opens (Nei Monggol Regional Service, 20 Dec 86) .....	61
<b>Briefs</b>	
Tianjin Cultural Television Station	63
Meeting of Model Workers	63
Nei Monggol Meeting of Labor Models	63
Nei Monggol Standing Committee Meeting	64
Peasants-Workers Democratic Party	64
Election of People's Representatives	65
Genghis Khan Biography	65
<b>NORTHEAST REGION</b>	
Jilin Governor Speaks at Forum of Model Workers (Jilin Provincial Service, 22 Jan 87) .....	66
Liaoning Circular on Village Party Rectification (Liaoning Provincial Service, 18 Jan 87) .....	68
Liaoning Government Abolishes 127 Outdated Documents (LIAONING RIBAO, 21 Nov 86) .....	70

<b>Briefs</b>	
Heilongjiang Discipline Inspection Plenum	71
Retired Cadres 'Get-Together'	71
Liaoning's Quan Shuren Meets Hong Kong Editor	72
Heilongjiang Commission Plenary Session	72

# MILITARY AND PUBLIC SECURITY AFFAIRS

Lop Nor Nuclear Test Site Described (Peng Jichao; XINJIANG HUABAO, No 4, 25 Jul 86) .....	73
Military Leaders Oppose Bourgeois Liberalism (Shandong Provincial Service, 18 Jan 87; Qinghai Provincial Service, 16 Jan 87) .....	76
Jinan Military Region	76
Qinghai Military District	76
'Eight Prohibitions' To Improve Army Discipline (INSIDE CHINA MAINLAND, Jan 87) .....	78
PLA Contributions to Modernization Drive (XINHUA, 2 Jan 87) .....	80
Liu Jingsong Speech at Shenyang PLA Party Congress (Liaoning Provincial Service, 23 Jan 87) .....	81
Henan Group Army Commended for Factual Workstyle (Hu Nianqiu, Tan Daobo; XINHUA Domestic Service, 13 Jan 87) .....	83
Jinan Unit Commended for Service on Yunnan Border (Shandong Provincial Service, 6 Dec 86) .....	84
Crime Rate Over Last 3 Years Drops 35.3 Percent (XINHUA, 19 Dec 86) .....	85
Regulations on Confiscation of Criminal Gains (XINHUA Domestic Service, 19 Dec 86) .....	87
Ideological Work 'Should Be Based on Self-Education' (INSIDE CHINA MAINLAND, Jan 87) .....	89
Zhejiang Helps Promote National Defense (Wu Dongfeng, Xue Ligang; XINHUA Domestic Service, 14 Jan 87) .....	92
<b>Briefs</b>	
Lanzhou PLA Production Operations	94
Guizhou Leaders Visit Troops	94
SRV Border Provocations	94
Local Doctors Trained	95
Army Hospitals Open to Civilians	95



13 MARCH 1987

**CHINA REPORT**  
**POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS**

**CONTENTS**

PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Reformist Li Hinglin Discusses Truth, Suppression (Li Honglin; XIN GUANCHANG, No 22, 25 Nov 86) .....	1
Drastic Changes in Reform Policies Discussed (XIN GUANCHANG, No 18, 25 Sep 86) .....	5
People's Fears Noted, by Hao Cheng	5
Cartoon Views Political Change, by Fang Cheng	7
Spiritual Civilization, Reform Discussed (Yu Haocheng; XIN GUANCHANG, No 20, 25 Oct 86) .....	8
Yu Guangyuan Discusses Reform, Spiritual Civilization (Yu Guangyuan; XIN GUANCHANG, No 20, 25 Oct 86) .....	10
Theoretician Criticizes Soviet Model (MING PAO, 10 Oct 86) .....	13
Integration of Intellectuals, Workers, Peasants Discussed (Yan Shen; ZHONGGUO JIAOYU BAO, 4 Nov 86) .....	15
Deng Xiaoping's Contribution to Leadership System Theory (Jiang Zaizhe; MAO ZEDONG SIXIANG YANJIU, No 4, 1986) ...	18
Vice Premier Li Peng Discusses Sending Students Abroad (Chen Lian, Li Shaoshan; LIAOWANG OVERSEAS EDITION, No 51, 22 Dec 86) .....	25
Personal Connection Networks Discussed (Yu Yingjie; SHEHUI KEXUE, No 10, 15 Oct 86) .....	30

Model County Party Secretary Introduced (Zhou Yuan; LIAOWANG, No 52, 29 Dec 86) .....	34
Cadre System Reform Discussed (Yan Jiaqi; RENMIN RIBAO OVERSEAS EDITION, 2 Nov 86) .....	37
Making Cadre Ranks Younger Clarified (Gao De; BANYUE TAN, No 24, 25 Dec 86) .....	39
Rule by Men, Rule by Law Compared (Ne Zhengmou; SHEHUI KEXUE, No 10, 15 Oct 86) .....	42
Song Jian Discusses Intellectuals' Role in Countryside (Song Jian Interview; BANYUE TAN, No 24, 25 Dec 86) .....	48
Education Commission Official Discusses Adult Education (Zou Shiyan; LIAOWANG, No 46, 17 Nov 86) .....	51
Rural 5-Guarantee Households Surveyed (ZHONGGUO FAZHI BAO, ~ Oct 86) .....	54
'In Defense of Humanism' Reviewed (Yi Ren; JIEFANG RIBAO, 24 Oct 86) .....	55
'Assessment of 'The Third Wave'' Reviewed (Li Ke; RENMIN RIBAO OVERSEAS EDITION, 25 Oct 86) .....	57
Causes of Economic Crimes Discussed (Xie Baogui; ZHONGGUO FAXUE, No 6, 9 Nov 86) .....	59

#### REGIONAL AFFAIRS

##### EAST REGION

College Students' Views on Street Demonstrations (RENMIN RIBAO, various dates) .....	65
Views of Jiangxi University Students	65
Views of Shanghai Students	66
Shanghai Students Criticize Higher Education, Suggest Reforms (Zhang Xuequan, Yang Deguang; GUANGMING RIBAO, 4 Nov 86) .	68
Student Opinion Survey Results Reported (Yang Deguang; JIAOYU YANJIU, No 11, Nov 86) .....	70
Zhejiang Party, State Leaders Hold Talks With Student Cadres (Wang Xuexiao, Gao Haihao; RENMIN RIBAO, 1 Jan 87) .....	75
Anhui Provincial Forum on Economic, Party Development (ANHUI RIBAO, 31 Oct 86) .....	77

Rural Party Consolidation Discussed (DAZHONG RIBAO, 18 Oct 86) .....	79
---	----

Briefs	
Shanghai's Divorce Rates .....	82

#### CENTRAL-SOUTH REGION

Guangxi College Student Debates Reported (Chen Wengang, Wang Gang; GUANGXI RIBAO, 23 Nov 86) .....	83
---	----

Commentary on Party Rectification at Village Level (GUANGXI RIBAO, 22 Nov 86) .....	85
--	----

Briefs	
Young Workers Cautioned About Excessive Complaints .....	87

#### NORTH REGION

Nankai University Students Discuss Student Demonstrations (Lu Xigui, Zhu Yuquan; RENMIN RIBAO, 2 Jan 87) .....	88
---	----

#### NORTHEAST REGION

Fushun Cadres Disciplined (LIAONING RIBAO, 6 Oct 86) .....	89
---	----

Travel Expenses Padded .....	89
Commentary on Discipline .....	90
Liaoning Issues Circular .....	91

#### MILITARY AND PUBLIC SECURITY AFFAIRS

People's Armed Police Organization, Functions (Ch'ang T'ai; CHUNGKUNG YENCHIU, No 11, 15 Nov 86) .....	93
---	----

Briefs	
Unmanned Nuclear Blast Reconnaissance .....	109
Nuclear Weapons Developer .....	109
Artillery Calibration Device Developed .....	109
Nanjing Units Commended .....	110
Group Army Utilizes Intellectuals .....	110
Anhui Militia Training Bases .....	110
Zhejiang MD Leaders Attend Meeting .....	110
Zhejiang Group Army Cultivates Dual Talents .....	110
Sichuan Cadres Go to Grassroots .....	111
Asiandez Photo Captions .....	111
Air Force Training Simulation .....	111
Satellite, Missile Tracking and Control Office .....	111
Black Hawks Used in Xizang Relief .....	112
Military Training Recommended for College Students .....	112

/9987



24 MARCH 1987

CHINA REPORT

POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

RED FLAG

No 24, 16 DECEMBER 1986

[Translation of the semimonthly theoretical journal RED FLAG of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China published in Beijing.]

CONTENTS

Decentralize the Power of Operation To Invigorate Large and Medium-Sized Enterprises (p 2).....	1
Quality of Product Is the Most Important Issue (pp 3-8) (Lu Dong).....	4
Understand and Develop the New Situation of Letting a Hundred Schools of Thought Contend (pp 9-12) (Wang Meng).....	14
How Does Comrade Chen Yun Carry Out Industrial Investigations?-- A Factual Report on a Forum on Coal (pp 13-18) (Su E).....	20
Eight Years of the War of Resistance, Three Major Policy Decisions--Written on the 8th Anniversary of the Resistance Against Vietnam Put Up by the Patriotic Cambodian Army and People (pp 19-23) (Yang Mu).....	32
Strive To Create a Favorable Environment for the Growth and Maturity of Students--On Ideological and Political Work Among Students of Colleges and Universities (pp 24-28) (Lin Ke).....	40
Beginning the Talk From 'Socialism Over 400 Years' (pp 29-32) (Li Yuanjiang, Yu Youjun).....	48



Study Marxist Theories, Remold the Subjective World (pp 33-37) (Li Fengwu, Wang Jingxi).....	55
Why Do We Say Taxation Is an Important Economic Means in Exercising Macroeconomic Control? (pp 37-38) (He Zhenyi).....	63
On the Effectiveness of Ideological and Political Work (p 39) (Li Zhaofu).....	66
Disparity Means Hope (p 39) (Xiao Rong).....	68
The Exploring and Pioneering Spirit That Inspires the Chinese Nation (pp 40-41) (Chen Xiaochuan).....	69
The Ligament of Life (p 42) (Wu Guoguang).....	73
A Heroic Pioneer With Immortal Merits--Enjoyably Watching the Television Serial 'Huang Xing' (p 43) (Lu Rongchun).....	76
Table of Contents of Issues No 13-24, 1986 (pp 44-48).....	79
Records of Stormy Struggles--Introducing Marshal Xu's Memoirs 'Historical Recollections' (Middle Volume) (inside back cover) (Shi Xiaoyan).....	93

/6091

26 MARCH 1987

# CHINA REPORT

## POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

##### GENERAL

- U.S.-Soviet Disarmament Talks Reviewed  
(Zhou Jirong, Huang Tingwei; XIANDAI GUOJI GUANXI,  
No 3, 20 Jul 87) ..... 1

##### SOVIET UNION

- 'Unofficial' Soviet Delegation Visits Israel  
(XINHUA, 14 Jan 87) ..... 11

##### NORTHEAST ASIA

- GDR, Japanese Leaders Disagree on Asian Security  
(XINHUA, 14 Jan 87) ..... 12

##### Briefs

- Cambodian Situation Discussed ..... 14

#### NATIONAL AFFAIRS

- CHENG MING Assesses Conservatives' Recent Gains  
(Tung Fang-lung; CHENG MING, No 112, 1 Feb 87) ..... 15

- Discussion of Party Committee Role in Enterprises  
(SIXIANG ZHENGZHI GONGZUO YANJIU, No 12, 8 Dec 86) ..... 19

Deng Liqun on Workload	19
Hou Zongbin on Party Committee Functions	24
Separation of Party, Administration, by Dai Zijun	28
<b>'Li Fanglan Incident' Draws Wide Attention</b> (Various sources, various dates) .....	32
Outspoken Female Engineer Suppressed, by Wu Mingfei	32
RENMIN RIBAO Response, by Ye Ban	34
Readers Write to Newspaper	35
RENMIN RIBAO Follow-up	36
<b>Practice of 'I Am the Boss' Persists</b> (Lin Fang; XINMIN WANBAO, 31 Oct 86) .....	39
<b>Importance of Building Third Echelon Explained</b> (NANFANG RIBAO, 5 Nov 86) .....	41
<b>Quality of NPC Deputies Discussed</b> (Li Weimin; GONGREN RIBAO, 14 Nov 86) .....	43
<b>Political Reform, Socialist Modernization Discussed</b> (Chen Shi; GONGREN RIBAO, 18 Sep 86) .....	45
<b>Article Discusses Essence of Democracy</b> (Wu Guoguang; ZHONGGUO FAXHI BAO, 8 Oct 86) .....	48
<b>People's Participation Said Essential for Democratic Institution</b> (Li Yu, Li Weixiong; ZHONGGUO FAXHI BAO, 16 Oct 86) ....	50
<b>Reform of Concepts Discussed</b> (Hu Ping; WENYI BAO, 18 Oct 86) .....	52
<b>Paper Discusses Bureaucracy, 'Building Democratic Politics'</b> (Hu Xinqun; GONGREN RIBAO, 24 Oct 86) .....	55
<b>Abandonment of Free Thinking Cause of 'Cultural Revolution'</b> (Wang Biao; ZHONGGUO QINGNIAN BAO, 31 Oct 86) .....	58
<b>Choice of Suitable Form of Democracy Discussed</b> (Zhang Bingfu; HUBEI RIBAO, 6 Nov 86) .....	60
<b>Su Shaozhi Discusses Spiritual Civilization, Modernization</b> (Su Shaozhi, Wang Yizhou; WEN HUI BAO, 15 Nov 86) .....	62
<b>Socialist, Bourgeois Democracy Contrasted</b> (Lin Jinzhu; HENAN RIBAO, 8 Dec 86) .....	65
<b>Equating Reform With Pluralism Discussed</b> (Huang Dansen; ZHONGGUO GAODENG JIAOYU, No 10, 1986) ...	68
<b>Freedom of Speech Discussed</b> (Wu Guoguang; XIN GUANCHANG, No 24, 25 Dec 86) .....	72

Freedom for Legal Literature Discussed (Jiang Xun; WENXUE BAO, 23 Oct 86) .....	75
Suggestions Made to Youth Literary Salon (Gao Zhanxiang; WENXUE BAO, 23 Oct 86) .....	77
Leadership Development for Higher Education Discussed (Yang Haibo; ZHONGGUO JIAOYU BAO, 15 Nov 86) .....	79
Seminar on Ideological, Political Education (He Yunqing, Zhang Gongwu; GUANGMING RIBAO, 26 Dec 86) ...	85
Briefs	
No Political Stability Insurance Issued	87

## REGIONAL AFFAIRS

### EAST REGION

Greater Effort Against Unhealthy Practices Urged (FUJIAN RIBAO, 10 Oct 86) .....	88
Forum Suggests Ban on Stereotyped Expressions (Lu Shiyi; ANHUI RIBAO, 19 Nov 86) .....	89
Hangzhou Regulations on Demonstrations, Assemblies (ZHEJIANG RIBAO, 28 Dec 86) .....	91
Hangzhou Officials Receive Fewer Invitations (XINHUA, 28 Jan 87) .....	94
Jiangxi Forum on Rural Party Rectification (Huang Gan; JIANGXI RIBAO, 17 Sep 86) .....	95
Measures To Improve Jiangxi's Discipline Inspection (JIANGXI RIBAO, 21 Nov 86) .....	99
Commentary on False Accusations (DAZHONG RIBAO, 16 Oct 86) .....	102
Jiangsu Village-Level Party Rectification Progress (Shen Liansan; XINHUA RIBAO, 13 Dec 86) .....	104
Urgency of Improving Party Style Discussed (Shen Yun; XINHUA RIBAO, 9 Oct 86) .....	105
Reasons for Uncritical Press Given (Er Ya; XINHUA RIBAO, 11 Nov 86) .....	107
Yang Xingfu Discusses Shandong Village-Level Rectification (Yang Xingfu Interview; DAZHONG RIBAO, 9 Dec 86) .....	108

Shandong Rural Party Rectification Work Reported (RENMIN RIBAO, 2 Jan 87) .....	111
Leading Bodies of Shanghai Universities Readjusted (Xu Ying; GUANGMING RIBAO, 11 Nov 86) .....	113
Shanghai Official Discusses Obstacles to Educational Reform (Zhang Ziqiang; WEN HUI BAO, 17 Nov 86) .....	115
Chen Tiedi Discusses Reform of Shanghai's Higher Education (Zhang Ziqing; WEN HUI BAO, 4 Dec 86) .....	117
Graduate-Level International Educational Exchanges (Fu Weizhong, Wu Debao; JIEFANG RIBAO, 22 Dec 86) .....	118
Shanghai Issues Public Notice on Maintaining Social Order (JIEFANG RIBAO, 23 Dec 86) .....	120
Shanghai Issues Regulations on Demonstrations, Assemblies (JIEFANG RIBAO, 26 Dec 86) .....	122
Shanghai Offers Sex Education to Offenders (XINHUA, 22 Jan 87) .....	124
Shanghai Center Closed by Cultural Revolution Reopens (XINHUA, 25 Jan 87) .....	126
Zhejiang Party, State Leaders Hold Talks With Student Cadres (Wang Xuexiao, Gao Haihao; RENMIN RIBAO, 1 Jan 87) .....	127
Briefs Party's Workstyle Criticized .....	129
CENTRAL-SOUTH REGION	
Deng Liqun Makes Inspection Tour in Hunan (Wan Maohua; HUNAN RIBAO, 28 Oct 86) .....	130
Wan Li's Hubei Visit Reported (Shen Linong; HUBEI RIBAO, 1 Dec 86) .....	134
SOUTHWEST REGION	
Guizhou Village-Level Party Rectification Work Reported (RENMIN RIBAO, 2 Jan 87) .....	137
Sichuan Reviews Intellectuals Policy Work (Luo Maocheng; RENMIN RIBAO, 25 Nov 86) .....	139
NORTH REGION	
Discipline Inspection Secretary Supports Reformers (Wang Maodun, et al.; RENMIN RIBAO, 2 Dec 86) .....	141

# MILITARY AND PUBLIC SECURITY AFFAIRS

Zhang Aiping's Contributions to China's Space Program (Wang Zhenxian; JIEFANGJUN WENYI, No 10, 1 Oct 86) .....	144
Report on Dual-Talent Personnel in East China Sea Fleet (Cao Huanrong; RENMIN RIBAO, 30 Nov 86) .....	154
Status of Zhejiang Coastal Defense Militia Work (Yang Yongkang, et al.; ZHEJIANG RIBAO, 20 Nov 86) .....	156

## TAIWAN

Dearth of Intellectuals in Taiwan Lamented (Yang Kuo-Shu; TZULI WANPAO, 12 Oct 86) .....	158
Reactions To Ending Martial Law, Party Ban Surveyed (Yen Chi-min, Li Che-hung; TZULI WANPAO, 16 Oct 86) ....	160
Reactions to Taiwan's Political Reforms Polled (TZULI WANPAO, 21 Oct 86) .....	162
Zhoushan Receives 2,000 Taiwan Fishermen in 1986 (ZHONGGUO XINWEN SHE, 16 Jan 87) .....	164

/9987



26 MARCH 1987

## CHINA REPORT

### POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

#### RED FLAG

No 1, 1 JANUARY 1987

[Translation of the semimonthly theoretical journal RED FLAG of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China published in Beijing.]

#### CONTENTS

Amid the Fine Situation, Do Not Forget The Basic Experiences (p 2).....	1
Improve Inner-Party Life, Increase the Vitality of Grass-Roots Party Organizations (pp 3-7, 22) (Wang Zhaoguo).....	3
Give Full Play to Communists' Exemplary Vanguard Role in Construction and Reforms (pp 8-12) (Wei Jianxing).....	13
Peace and Development Accord With the Will of the People of the World--Reviewing the International Situation in 1986 and Looking Forward to the Future (pp 13-17) (Ni Liyu).....	22
Several Questions Concerning Urban Construction (pp 18-22) (Li Peng).....	31
On the Consciousness of the Socialist Commodity Economy (pp 23-27) (Liu Shibai).....	38
Zhou Enlai's Contributions to the Peaceful Settlement of the Xian Incident (pp 28-31) (Li Haiwen).....	47
On the Spirit of Competition in Sports (pp 32-35) (Yang Xia, Zhang Zhenting).....	55



Pondering the Question of Changes in Concepts (pp 36-40) (Li Congjun).....	63
Cherishing the Memory of Comrade Chen Yi (p 40) (Liu Guanyi).....	70
Lecturer Groups Are an Important Force in the Field of Theoretical Education (pp 41-42) (Commentator).....	71
How Should We Understand 'Value Concepts'? (pp 42-44) (Lu Ding, Jian Yi).....	74
On Justice (p 45) (Liu Ren).....	79
Letters to the Editor (pp 46-47).....	81
A Successful Display of the Masculinity by Contemporary Armenians--Watching the Television Series 'Triumph at Midnight' (p 48) (He Shaojun).....	85
Being Geared to Reality, Solving Problems--Reviewing 'Philosophy in Problems' (inside back cover) (Liu Futang).....	87

/6091

JPRS-CPS-87-015

27 MARCH 1987

# China Report

**POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS**

TABLES OF CONTENTS

JPRS-CPS-86-057, 7 JULY 1986-

JPRS-CPS-86-086, 18 DECEMBER 1986



**FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE**



30 MARCH 1987

CHINA REPORT  
POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS  
PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETINS

Nos. 33-34, 10, 20 DECEMBER 1985

Beijing ZHONGHUA RENMIN GONGHEGUO GUOWUYUAN GONGBAO [PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN] in Chinese Nos 33-34, 10, 20 Dec 85

[This volume contains selected translations from the PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN. Items marked (previously published) and (previously covered) have appeared in other JPRS or FBIS publications, and are cross-referenced wherever possible.]

CONTENTS

PRC Presidential Decree No 31 (22 November 1985) [previously published in FBIS-CHI-85-227, 25 November 1985, p K3-4]

PRC Regulations on Entry and Exit of Aliens (22 November 1985) [previously published in FBIS-CHI-85-227, 25 November 1985, p K3-4]

PRC Presidential Decree No 32 (22 November 1985) [previously published in FBIS-CHI-85-227, 25 November 1985, p K3-4]

PRC Regulations on Entry and Exit of Citizens (22 November 1985) [previously published in FBIS-CHI-85-227, 25 November 1985, p K3-4]

State Council Proposal Requesting the Deliberation of the "PRC Regulations on Entry and Exit of Aliens (Draft)" and the "PRC Regulations on Entry and Exit of Citizens (Draft)" 2 July 1985) [not translated]

Resolution of the NPC Standing Committee on the Popularization of Legal Knowledge Among the Citizens (22 November 1985) [previously published in FBIS-CHI-85-228, 26 November 1985, p K4]

State Council Proposal Requesting the Deliberation of the "Resolution on Strengthening the Publicizing of the Legal System and Popularizing of Legal Knowledge Among the Citizens (Draft)" (25 August 1985) [not translated]

PRC Presidential Decree No 33 (22 November 1985) [previously published in FBIS-CHI-85-227, 25 November 1985, p K-4]

Resolution of the NPC Standing Committee on the Approval of the "Convention for the Protection of the Cultural and Natural Legacies of the World" (22 November 1985) [not translated]

State Council Proposal Requesting the Deliberation of the "Convention for the Protection of the Cultural and Natural Legacies of the World" (24 October 1985) [not translated]

Convention for the Protection of the Cultural and Natural Legacies of the World (23 November 1972) [not translated]

Message From the CPC Central Committee and the State Council Congratulating Baoshan Iron and Steel Complex on the Completion of the First Phase of Its Project (25 November 1985) [previously published in JPRS-CEA-85-112, 20 December 1985, pp 85-86]

Circular of the State Council General Office on Strengthening Control Over Advertisements (15 November 1985) [Full summary published in FBIS-CHI-85-229, 27 November 1985 pp K18-19]

Premier Zhao Ziyang's Sympathy Message to President Betancourt on Colombia's Volcanic Eruption (16 November 1985) [not translated]

Detailed Rules of "Provisional Regulations on Bonus Tax for Business Institutions" (15 November 1985)..... 1

State Council Circular on the Approval and Circulation of the Auditing Administration Report on Improving Auditing Leadership in Provinces, Regions, and Municipalities and Setting up Representative Office (27 November 1985) [not translated]

Report of the Auditing Administration on Improving Auditing Leadership in Provinces, Regions, and Municipalities and Setting up Representative Offices (24 October 1985) [previously published in JPRS-CEA-86-002, 3 January 1986, pp 34-35]

Circular of the State Council General Office on the Circulation of the Minutes of the Symposium of Four State Council Planning Offices (29 November 1985)..... 5

Minutes of the Symposium of Four State Council Planning Offices (28 October 1985).....	6
Circular of the State Council General Office on the Circulation of a Report of the Leading Group for a National Industrial Survey on Preparations for the Industrial Survey Made During the Past 2 Years and Several Suggestions for Doing the Job Well in the Future (22 November 1985) [not translated]	
Report of the State Council Leading Group for a National Industrial Survey on Preparations for the Industrial Survey Made During the Past 2 Years and Several Suggestions for Doing the Job Well in the Future (1 November 1985) [not translated]	
Circular of the State Council General Office on the Circulation of a Report of the Chinese People's Insurance Co on the Development of Insurance Business Involving Foreign Establishments To Increase Foreign Exchange Income (30 November 1985) [not translated]	
Report of the Chinese People's Insurance Co on the Development of Insurance Business Involving Foreign Establishments To Increase Foreign Exchange Income (11 October 1985).....	10
Premier Zhao Ziyang's Congratulatory Message on the Summit Meeting of South Asian Countries (5 December 1985) [Full summary published in FBIS-CHI-85-235, 6 December 1985, p F1]	



31 MARCH 1987

CHINA REPORT  
POLITICAL; SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN

No 35, 30 DECEMBER 1985

Beijing ZHONGHUA RENMIN GONGHEGUO GUOWUYUAN GONGBAO [PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN] in Chinese No 35, Dec 85

[This volume contains selected translations from the PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN. Items marked (previously published) and (previously covered) have appeared in other JPRS or FBIS publications, and are cross-referenced wherever possible.]

CONTENTS

- State Council Circular on the Approval and Circulation of a Report of the State Planning Commission and Other Units on Stepping up Macroeconomic Management To Promote the Healthy Development of the Automotive Industry (10 December 1985) [not translated]
- Report of the State Planning Commission, the State Economic Commission, the Ministry of Machine-Building Industry, and the China Automotive Industry Co on Stepping up Macroeconomic Management To Promote the Healthy Development of the Automotive Industry (summary) (28 September 1985)..... 1
- Circular of the State Council General Office on the Approval and Circulation of a Request for Instructions by the Ministry of Justice Concerning the Strengthening of Unified Control Over Legal Service Organizations (10 December 1985) [not translated]
- Justice Ministry Request for Instructions Concerning the Strengthening of Unified Control Over Legal Service Organizations (21 October 1985)..... 6



Circular of the State Council General Office on Renaming the Committee for Reforming the Chinese Written Language as the State Language Work Committee (16 December 1985)..... 7

Circular of the State Council General Office on the Circulation of a Report of the Shandong Provincial People's Government on the Inspection and Handling of the Conflagration at the Heze City No 3 Cotton-Processing Plant (10 December 1985) [not translated]

Report of the Shandong Provincial People's Government on the Inspection and Handling of the Conflagration at the Heze City No 3 Cotton-Processing Plant (19 September 1985) [not translated]

President Li Xiannian's Condolence Message to the Deputy Governor General of Mauritius on the Death of Governor General Ramgoolam (16 December 1985) [not translated]

Premier Zhao Ziyang's Message to the Commemorative Meeting for the International Day of Solidarity With the Palestinian People (29 November 1985) [Summary published in CHI-85-231, 2 December 85, p 11]

Joint Communique of the PRC and the Republic of Nicaragua on the Establishment of Diplomatic Relations (7 December 1985) [text published in CHI-85-236, 9 December 1985 p J1]

Circular of the Ministry of Culture, the Ministry of Finance, and the State Administration for Industry and Commerce on the Approval and Circulation of the "Request for Instructions of the Ministry of Culture Concerning the Strengthening of Control Over Publication Activities With Economic Sanction" (15 November 1985)..... 8

Request for Instructions of the Ministry of Culture Concerning the Strengthening of Control Over Publication Activities With Economic Sanction (29 August 1985)..... 9

Circular of the State Planning Commission, the State Economic Commission, and the State Statistical Bureau on Stepping up Statistical Work on Transport, Posts, and Telecommunications (19 November 1985) [not translated]

Circular of the Ministry of Commerce and the State Administration of Commodity Prices on the Price of Noncontract Cotton (26 November 1985) 11

2 APRIL 1987

CHINA REPORT  
POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS  
PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETINS

Nos 1-2, 30 January 1986, 10 February 1986

Beijing ZHONGHUA RENMIN GONGHEGUO GUOWUYUAN GONGBAO [PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN] in Chinese No 1-2, 30 Jan 86, 10 Feb 86

[This volume contains selected translations from the PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN. Items marked (previously published) and (previously covered) have appeared in other JPRS or FBIS publications, and are cross-referenced wherever possible.]

CONTENTS

Interim Regulations on Bank Management of the PRC (Promulgated by the State Council on 7 January 1986) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-018, 28 January 1986 pp K15-22]

State Council Circular on the Promulgation of the "PRC Treasury Bond Regulations, 1986" (22 November 1985) [Not translated]

PRC Treasury Bond Regulations, 1986 [previously published in JPRS-CEA-86-047, 23 April 1986 pp K34-37]

Circular of the State Council General Office on the Circulation of a Report of the State Restructuring of Economic System Commission and the State Planning Commission on the Continued Implementation and Perfection of the Province-Level Economic Decisionmaking Authority of Seven Cities (17 December 1985)..... 1

Report of the State Restructuring of Economic System Commission and the State Planning Commission on the Continued Implementation and Perfection of the Province-Level Economic Decisionmaking Authority of Seven Cities (18 November 1985)..... 2

State Council Congratulatory Message to No 2 Motor Vehicle Plant and the Technicians, Workers, and Cadres Who Took Part in Its Construction (January 1986) [Summary published in CHI-86-007, 10 January 1986 p K15]

PRC Foreign Ministry Spokesman Statement (17 January 1986) (Rebuting the Vietnamese Statement on Hu Yaobang's Visit to Xisha) [previously published in FBIS-CHI-86-008, 13 January 1986, p D2]

PRC Foreign Ministry Spokesman Statement (12 January 1986) [Summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-008, 13 January 1986 p D2]

Proposal on Employment Policy (Adopted by the 70th International Labor Congress, 1984) [not translated]

Premier Zhao Ziyang's Congratulatory Message to the Conference of Heads of State and Government Leaders on Drought Fighting in Eastern Africa (15 January 1986) [not translated]

Provisional Rules on the Control of Trademark Printing (Promulgated by the State Administration for Industry and Commerce on 21 December 1985 [not translated]

State Council Appointments and Removals (11 November 1985, 10 December 1985, 14 December 1985, 20 December 1985, and 5 January 1986) [previously published in FBIS-CHI-86-013, 21 January 1986, p K20]

PRC Presidential Decree No 34 (20 January 1986) [not translated]

Fisheries Law of the PRC (20 January 1986) [previously published in JPRS-CAG-86-005, 10 February 1986, pp 22-28]

State Council Request for the Deliberation of the "Fisheries Law of the PRC (Draft)" (4 June 1985) [not translated]

NPC Standing Committee Resolution Approving the Opening of the Port of Nanjing to Foreign Ships (Adopted on 20 January 1986) [not translated]

Request by the State Council and the Central Military Commission for the Approval of the Opening of the Port of Nanjing to Foreign Ships (6 January 1986)..... 7

NPC Standing Committee Resolution To Rename the Ministry of Radio and Television the Ministry of Radio, Cinema, and Television (Adopted on 20 January 1986) [News report published in FBIS-CHI-86-010, 15 January 1986 p K4]

State Council Request for Renaming the Ministry of Radio and Television the Ministry of Radio, Cinema and Television (9 January 1986) [not translated]

PRC Presidential Decree No 35 (20 January 1986)..... 8

State Council Circular on the Promulgation of the "Provisional Regulations on the Supervision of Energy Conservation" (12 January 1986) [previously published in JPRS-CEA-86-025, 13 March 1986, p 8]

Provisional Regulations on the Supervision of Energy Conservation (Promulgated by the State Council on 12 January 1986) [Summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-016, 24 January 1986 p K2]

Provisional Regulations of the PRC on Income Tax for Individual Industrial and Commercial Households in Urban and Rural Areas (Promulgated by the State Council on 7 January 1986) [previously published in FBIS-CHI-86-018, 28 January 1986, pp K24-26]

Provisional Regulations of the State Council on General Aviation Control (Promulgated by the State Council on 8 January 1986) [not translated]

State Council Circular on the Approval and Circulation of the "Provisional Rules on Barge Operations in Ports" of the Ministry of Communications (11 January 1986) [not translated]

Provisional Rules on Barge Operations in Ports [not translated]

State Council General Office Circular on Strictly Banning Extravagance, Waste, Receptions, and Gifts During the Spring Festival (28 January 1986) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-020, 30 January 1986 p K3]

State Council Congratulatory Message to the Cadres, Technical Personnel, and Workers of Daqing City People's Government and the Daqing Petroleum Administrative Bureau (25 January 1986) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-020, 30 January 1986 p K9]

State Council Approval of a Request by the Henan Provincial People's Government To Establish an Urban District in Puyang City (30 December 1985) [Summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-022, 3 February 1986 p K17]

State Council Approval of a Request by the Guangdong Provincial People's Government To Move the Site of the Gaoyao County People's Government to the Town of Nanan (8 January 1986) [Summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-022, 3 February 1986 p K17]

State Council Approval of a Request by the Henan Provincial People's  
Government To Expand the Leadership of Cities Over the Counties  
(18 January 1986) [Summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-022, 3 February  
1986 p K17]

PRC Presidential Appointments and Removals (19 January 1986)  
[previously published in FBIS-CHI-013, 21 January 1986 p K20]

7 APRIL 1987

CHINA REPORT  
POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

GENERAL

- Seminar Sponsored by ICIR on Arms Control  
(Bao Qin; HIJIE ZHISHI, No 21, 1 Nov 86) ..... 1

NORTHEAST ASIA

- XINHUA Reportage on Korean Affairs  
(XINHUA, various dates) ..... 3
- ROK Refuses DPRK Talks Offer 3  
North Urges Mourning for Dead Student 3  
South Groups Mourn Student's Death 4

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

- Commentaries View Expulsion of Liu, Wang, and Fang From CPC  
(Various sources, various dates) ..... 5
- QUANGMING: Influential Minority Pursued Liberalization 5  
Freedoms Subordinated to Discipline 8  
Bourgeois Liberalization the Root Cause, by Gong Miao 10  
Fang, Wang 'Vilify' CPC 12  
RENMIN Castigates 'Handful of Degenerates', by Yu Shuwen 14

PRC Press Waging Criticism of Fang Lihui (Various sources, various dates) .....	18
Commentary Cites Bourgeois Liberalization	18
ANHUI RIBAO Commentary	19
Commentary: Fang Sowed Dissension	23
Views of Intellectuals Criticized, by Yong Yan	25
Major PRC Dailies Denounce Wang Ruowang (Various sources, various dates) .....	27
Commentary Refutes Three Erroneous Viewpoints	27
GONGREN RIBAO Commentary	29
Commentary: Communist Ideal Betrayed	30
Commentary Refutes 'Missed Lessons'	33
Understanding of Marxism Attached, by Zhang Yi	36
GUANGMING RIBAO Promotes Education in Legal Systems (Wang Daming; GUANGMING RIBAO, 4 Jan 87) .....	42
Briefs	
Drafting Teachers' Law	49
Xi Zhongxun Touts 'One Divides Into Two'	49
Justification for an Omission	49

#### REGIONAL AFFAIRS

##### CENTRAL-SOUTH REGION

Guangxi: Jin Baosheng Urges Students To Study Documents (Guangxi Regional Service, 22 Jan 87) .....	50
Guangxi Deputy Cites National Governors' Meeting (Guangxi Regional Service, 26 Jan 87) .....	51
Guangxi Leaders Head Spring Festival Groups (Guangxi Regional Service, 23 Jan 87) .....	52
Guangdong People's Congress Hails NPC Decision (Guangdong Provincial Service, 24 Jan 87) .....	54
Paper Urges Rehabilitating 'Foolish Old Man' (Huang Ju; NANFANG RIBAO, 24 Jan 87) .....	55
Henan Governor Discusses Tasks for 1987 (Henan Provincial Service, 29 Jan 87) .....	56
Henan Conference Urges Fighting Bourgeois Liberalization (Henan Provincial Service, 20 Jan 87) .....	57
Henan Stresses Propaganda Work in Current Struggle (Henan Provincial Service, 20 Jan 87) .....	59



Henan Radio Criticizes Idea of High Consumption (Henan Provincial Service, 24 Jan 87) .....	61
Hubei People's Congress Standing Committee Holds Meeting (Hubei Provincial Service, 8 Dec 86) .....	64
Hubei Holds Meeting on Improving Public Order (Hubei Provincial Service, 8 Dec 86) .....	66
Hubei: Circular Calls for Observing Party Constitution (Hubei Provincial Service, 21 Jan 87) .....	67
Hubei: CPC Committee Deputy Secretary Attends Reception (Hubei Provincial Service, 23 Jan 87) .....	69
Hunan Party Committee Holds Plenary Session (Hunan Provincial Service, 6 Dec 86) .....	70
Hunan: Circular on Safeguarding Political Discipline (Hunan Provincial Service, 20 Jan 87) .....	71
<b>Briefs</b>	
Guangdong To Inspect Party Style	73
Guangzhou City Fights 'Bourgeois Liberalization'	73
Guangdong's Non-Party Gathering	73
Guangdong Deputy Addresses Intellectuals	74
Henan Leaders Attend Spring Festival	74
Hunan Deals With Overmanning Problems	74
Comm Party Promotes Rule by Law	75

#### MILITARY AND PUBLIC SECURITY AFFAIRS

PLA Experts Urge Study of Sun Wu's Art of War (Jian Ni; JIEFANGJUN BAO, 2 Mar 87) .....	76
New Political Work Concept in Air Force (Sun Maoqing, Liu Yong; XINHUA Domestic Service, 12 Mar 87) .....	78
PLA Organizations Stress Learning From Lei Feng (Various sources, various dates) .....	80
Shenyang MR Holds Meeting, by Huang Mingsong, Zhang Lieying	80
Henan MD Issues Circular, by Zhou Guiziang, Ni Yongxin	81
Changsha MSD Launches Activities	82
XINHUA Clarifies PLA Circular Opposing Liberalization (MING PAO, 23 Feb 87) .....	83
Fujian Coastal Defense Political Work Meeting Ends (Fujian Provincial Service, 15 Mar 87) .....	84



Henan Leader Calls for Learning From Red Army Spirit (Henan Provincial Service, 25 Feb 87) .....	85
Lanzhou Military Region Hires Experts as Advisers (Gansu Provincial Service, 22 Feb 87) .....	86
Jiangsu Leaders Attend Coastal Defense Work Meeting (Jiangsu Provincial Service, 14 Mar 87) .....	87
PLA Circular Commends Advanced Financial Workers (XINHUA Domestic Service, 12 Feb 87) .....	88
Provincial People's Armed Police Hold Enlarged Meetings (Various sources, various dates) .....	89
Zhejiang Meeting on Political Work	89
Shandong Opposes Bourgeois Liberalization	89
Qinghai Formulates 3-Year Plan	90
Beijing MR Improves Civilian Technical Training (Yue Su; XINHUA Domestic Service, 13 Mar 86) .....	92
Shaanxi Meeting Discusses Use of Civil Defense Projects (Shaanxi Provincial Service, 3 Mar 87) .....	93
Zhejiang Governor Addresses Militia Work Meeting (Zhejiang Provincial Service, 11 Feb 87) .....	94
Briefs	
Nanjing MR Logistics Meeting Ends	95
Nanjing MR Video Speeches	95
Yang Shangkun Attends Sports Reception	96

/9987

8 APRIL 1987

CHINA REPORT  
POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

GENERAL

- Huan Xiang Discusses World Situation  
(Huan Xiang; XIANDAI GUOJI GUANXI [CONTEMPORARY  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS], 20 Jan 87) ..... 1
- Chen Zhongjing Discusses Strategic Foreign Policy  
(Chen Zhongjing; XIANDAI GUOJI GUANXI [CONTEMPORARY  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS] 20 Jan 87) ..... 6

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

- Meaning of 'Developing Marxism' Discussed  
(Su Dongbin; SHEHUI KEXUE SOCIAL SCIENCES,  
15 Nov 86) ..... 10
- Newly Enacted Bankruptcy Law Interpreted  
(ZHONGGUO FAZHI BAO, 5 Dec 86) ..... 14
- Cases of False Accusations on Rise  
(Gao Erting; ZHONGGUO FAZHI BAO, 11 Dec 86) ..... 19
- Causes of Crime Under Socialist System Explored  
(Hung Peilin; MINZU YU FAZHI [DEMOCRACY AND LEGAL  
SYSTEM; 12 Nov 86) ..... 21

Su Shaozhi Discusses Political Structural Reform (Su Shaozhi; DUSHU [READING], 10 Sep 86) .....	25
Yan Jiaqi Discusses Political Reform (Ch'iu Ch'ui-liang; CHIUSHIH NIENTAI [THE NINETIES], Dec 86) .....	31
Xia Zhengnong Discusses Political Structural Reform (Xia Zhengnong Interview; MINZHU YU FAZHI [DEMOCRACY AND LEGAL SYSTEM], 20 Oct 86) .....	49
Editorial Urges Students To Reject Bourgeois Liberalization (Editorial; ZHONGGUO JIAOYU BAO, 10 Jan 87) .....	54
Commentary Urges Youths To Accept Party Leadership (ZHONGGUO JIAOYU BAO, 17 Jan 87) .....	57
Children of Senior Officials Attending Foreign Colleges (MING PAO YUE K'AN [MING PAO MONTHLY], Jul 86) .....	60
Role of Party Members in Building Spiritual Civilization (Xia Liyuan; BANYUE TAN [SEMIMONTHLY TALKS], 25 Oct 86) .....	64

#### TAIWAN

Year-End Appraisal of Control Yuan's Performance (Yang Hsien-ts'un; TZULI WANPAO, 31 Dec 86) .....	66
Attitudinal Survey Results on Recent Control Yuan Elections (TZULI WANPAO, 8 Jan 87) .....	69
Democratic Progressive Party's View on National Security Law (TZULI WANPAO, 31 Dec 86) .....	72
Interview with DPP Chairman Chiang P'eng-Chien (Chiang P'eng-chien Interview; CHIUSHIH NIENTAI [THE NINETIES], Jan 87) .....	74
Comparison of KMT, DPP Charters, Programs (Nan Min; CHIUSHIH NIENTAI [THE NINETIES], Dec 86) .....	79
Interview with Liberal KMT Legislative Yuan Member-Elect (Chao Shao-k'ang; CHIUSHI NIENTAI [THE NINETIES], Jan 87) .....	83

JPRS-CPS-87-021

9 APRIL 1987

## CHINA REPORT

### POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

#### RED FLAG

No. 2, 16 JANUARY 1987

[Translation of the semimonthly theoretical journal RED FLAG of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China published in Beijing.]

#### CONTENTS

Uphold the Four Cardinal Principles, Oppose Bourgeois Liberalization (p 2).....	1
Several Questions Concerning the Guiding Ideology for Building Socialist Spiritual Civilization (pp 3-7) (Peng Zhen).....	3
Uphold the People's Democratic Dictatorship (pp 8-9) (RED FLAG commentator).....	11
An Appraisal of China's Traditional Philosophy and Its Historical Destiny (pp 10-16) (Mou Zhongjian).....	14
Uphold and Develop the Marxist Theory of Literature and Art Through New Practice (pp 17-23) (Li Zhun, Ding Zhenhai).....	27
Earnestly Promote the Technological Progress of Enterprises (pp 24-28) (Zhu Rongji).....	39
A Tentative Study on the Reform of Enterprises Under the System of Ownership by the Whole People (pp 29-33) (Zuo Mu).....	49
Be Good at Educating the Masses on Atheism (pp 34-35) (Shi Youxin).....	58

A Survey on Rural Party Rectification in Hebei (pp 36-40) (Luo Shugang).....	62
Enthusiastically Encourage Young People To Study Marxist Theory (pp 41-44) (Song Defu).....	72
Why Do We Say That Egalitarianism Is Not a Socialist Moral Code? (pp 44-46) (Cheng Xiusheng).....	78
Core Study Groups at Various Levels in Jilin Province Achieve Initial Success in Theoretical Studies (p 46) (Jilin Provincial CPC Committee Propaganda Department Theoretical Work Office).....	81
My Humble Opinion on 'Inertia' (p 47) (Sun Shijie).....	83
Ode to Strength--Appreciation and Analysis of Traditional Chinese Painting 'The Huang He Roars On' (p 48) (Shen Peng).....	85
'Contemporary Management Psychology,' a Book With Chinese Characteristics (inside back cover) (Niu Pu).....	87

/6091

10 APRIL 1987

## CHINA REPORT

### POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

#### RED FLAG

No 3, 1 February 1987

[Translation of the semimonthly theoretical journal RED FLAG of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China published in Beijing.]

#### CONTENTS

Communist Party Members Must Stand in the Van of Opposing Bourgeois Liberalization (p 2).....	1
Uphold Communist Party Leadership (pp 3-4) (RED FLAG commentator).....	3
It Is Impermissible To Negate Selflessness (pp 5-9, 10, 11) (Shi Youxin).....	6
Marxism Is a Complete Scientific World Outlook (pp 10-16) (Duan Ruofei).....	15
Several Experiences Concerning Conducting Marxist Education Among University Students (pp 17-22) (Li Jinkun, Cao Xiurong).....	24
Take a Clear-Cut Stand in Opposing Bourgeois Liberalization-- Roundup of a Forum Held by RED FLAG Editorial Department (pp 23-26) (RED FLAG reporter).....	33
Compress the 'Air' To Ensure Steady Economic Development (pp 27-29) (Jing Ping).....	40
How Does Doudiancun Develop Its Commodity Economy? (pp 30-33) (Fan Yuanmou, Li Zhongyuan, Kong Jia).....	45
One Should Take a Long-Term View of Things (pp 34-35) (Tan Jun).....	53

The Brutal Apartheid System and the South African People's Just Struggle (pp 36-40) (Ge Jie).....	57
Grasp the Ideological Weapon for Opposing Bourgeois Liberalization (pp 41-43) (Commentator).....	65
Why Is It Said That Despite Price Rises the Standard of Living of the Vast Majority of Urban Residents Has Been Improved? (pp 43-45) (Zhang Yigeng).....	69
How To Correctly Understand the Economic Implications of the Commodity Price Index (pp 44-45) (Shao Zongming).....	72
'Regarding Lack of Greed as Valuable' and the 'Three Selflessnesses' (p 46) (Jiang Xia).....	74
Letters to the Editor (p 47).....	76
New Blossoms in Folk Dances Are Extraordinarily Fragrant (p 48) (Jia Zuoguang).....	79
A Good Textbook for Conducting Political and Ideological Education--Recommending 'Fengfanji' (inside back cover) (Li Maoguan).....	82

/6091

13 APRIL 1987

# CHINA REPORT

## POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

### RED FLAG

No 4, 16 FEBRUARY 1987

[Translation of the semimonthly theoretical journal RED FLAG of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China published in Beijing.]

### CONTENTS

Opposing Bourgeois Liberalization Is Conducive To Implementing the 'Double Hundred' Policy (p 2).....	1
Speech at the Enlarged Central Work Conference (6 February 1962) (pp 3-12) (Deng Xiaoping).....	3
Several Questions Concerning Army Political Work in the New Period (pp 13-21) (Yu Qiuli).....	20
Keep to the Socialist Road (pp 21-25) (RED FLAG commentator).....	35
A Magnificent Monument--Reading 'A Chronicle of Zhu De's Life' (pp 26-27) (Qi Guang).....	43
Comments on the Freudian View of Literature and Art (pp 28-34) (Dong Xuewen, Zhang Shouying).....	46
A Talk on the Rural Courtyard Economy (pp 34-37) (Wang Yuzhao).....	56
Develop Agriculture Intensively by Depending on Science and Technology (pp 38-40) (Tian Yu).....	62



<b>We Must Pay Serious Attention To Studying Marxist Basic Theories (pp 41-42)</b>	
(Commentary).....	68
<b>A New Attempt at Raising the Theoretical Quality of Cadres (pp 43-45)</b>	
(Guo Zengpei).....	71
<b>How Is Our Nation's Retail Price Index Compiled? (pp 45-46)</b>	
(Shao Zongming).....	76
<b>How To Understand an 'Understanding'? (p 47)</b>	
(Wu Hao).....	79
<b>Here There Are Two Poor 'Rich Men'--Reading 'Zhaojiatun Has a Wedding Today' (p 48)</b>	
(Sun Wuchen).....	81
<b>Recommending 'An Outline History of China's Science and Technology' (inside back cover)</b>	
(Liu Chunjian, Lin Jiangong).....	83

/6091

11 APRIL 1987

CHINA REPORT  
POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS  
PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETINS

No 3, 20 FEB; No 4, 28 FEB; No 5, 10 MAR 1986 •

Beijing ZHONGHUA RENMIN GONGHEGUO GUOWUYUAN GONGBAO [PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN] in Chinese 20, 28 Feb; 10 Mar 86

[This volume contains selected translations from the PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN. Items marked (previously published) and (previously covered) have appeared in other JPRS or FBIS publications, and are cross-referenced wherever possible.]

CONTENTS

Issue No 3

State Council Regulations on the Question of Foreign Exchange Balance of Sino-Foreign Joint Ventures (Promulgated by the State Council on 15 January 1986).....	1
Amendment of Article 100 on 'Rules of Implementation of the Law of Sino-Foreign Joint Ventures of the PRC' (Amended by the State Council on 15 January 1986).....	4
State Council Circular on the Promulgation of 'Regulations on the Control of Place Names' (23 January 1986) [Not translated]	
Regulations on the Control of Place Names (Promulgated by the State Council on 23 January 1986) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-025, 6 February 1986, p K16]	

State Council Circular on the Approval and Circulation of a Report of the State Pharmaceutical Administration on Further Stepping Up Control Over Traditional Chinese Herbal Medicines (15 January 1986) [Not translated]

Report of the State Pharmaceutical Administration on Further Stepping Up the Control Over Traditional Chinese Herbal Medicines (19 December 1985) [Not translated]

State Council Approval of a Request by the Hunan Provincial People's Government To Abolish Yueyang and Shaoyang Prefectures and Put the Counties Under the Jurisdiction of the Respective Cities (27 January 1986)..... 5

Issue No 4

Li Xiannian's Address at the Spring Festival Gathering (9 February 1986) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-027, 10 February 1986, p K1]

State Council Provisional Regulations on the Supervision of Scientific and Technological Appropriations (Promulgated by the State Council on 23 January 1986) [Summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-024, 5 February 1986 p K15]

Circular by the State Council and the Central Military Commission on the Approval and Circulation of a Report on the National On-Site Experience-Exchange Meeting Jointly Sponsored by the Ministry of Civil Affairs and the PLA General Political Department on Exploiting and Employing Demobilized Dual-Purpose Personnel (3 February 1986) [Not translated]

Report on the National On-Site Experience-Exchange Meeting Jointly Sponsored by the Ministry of Civil Affairs and the PLA General Political Department on Exploiting and Employing Demobilized Dual-Purpose Personnel (25 November 1985) [Summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-036, 24 February 1986, p K21]

Provisional Regulations on the Management of Students Assigned to Ordinary Institutes of Higher Learning for Training (Promulgated by the State Education Commission on 11 January 1986) [Not translated]

Circular by the Propaganda Department of the CPC Central Committee and the State Education Commission on the Banning of Unauthorized Student Enrollment Advertisements (20 January 1986) [Not translated]

Issue No 5

Rural Work Plan for 1986 of the CPC Central Committee and the State Council (1 January 1986) [Previously published in FBIS-CHI-86-036, 24 February 1986 pp K1-9]

Congratulatory Message of the CPC Central Committee, the State Council, and the Central Military Commission, to Comrades Having Taken Part in Research and Manufacture, Launching, Tracking and Control, Application, and Safety of the Communications and Broadcasting Satellite and Carrier Rocket on the Successful Positioning of China's Second Communications and Broadcasting Satellite for Practical Use (20 February 1986) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-034, 20 February 1986 p K8]

State Council Circular on the Approval and Circulation of a Report by the Leadership Group of the 'Three North' Shelter-Forest Project on the Experience Gained From the First Phase and the Arrangements for the Second Phase (1 February 1986) [Not translated]

Report of the Leadership Group of the "Three North" Shelter-Forest Project on the Experience Gained From the First Phase and the Arrangements for the Second Phase (Summary) (30 December 1985)..... 6

State Council Circular on the Approval and Circulation of a Report by the Ministry of Urban and Rural Construction and Environmental Protection, and the State Planning Commission on Improving the Management of Central Heating in Urban Housing (6 February 1986) [Not translated]

Report by the Ministry of Urban and Rural Construction and Environmental Protection, and the State Planning Commission on Improving the Management of Central Heating in Urban Housing (18 December 1985) [Full summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-033, 19 February 1986 pp K20-22]

President Li Xiannian's Congratulatory Message to Corazon Aquino on Her Assuming Office as President of the Philippines (27 February 1986) [Summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-040, 28 February 1986 p E1]

Premier Zhao Ziyang's Congratulatory Message to Salvador Laurel on His Assuming Office as Vice President and Prime Minister of the Philippines (27 February 1986) [Summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-040, 28 February 1986 p E1]

Circular by the State Education Commission and the Ministry of Finance on the Circulation of 'Regulations on the Enrollment of Adult Students by Various Institutes of Higher Learning, 1986' (5 February 1986) [Previously published in FBIS-CHI-86-032, 18 February 1986 pp K17-19]

Regulations on the Enrollment of Adult Students by Various  
Institutions of Higher Learning, 1986 (5 February 1986)  
[Summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-032, 18 February 1986 p K17]

Circular by the Ministry of Radio, Cinema, and Television, the  
Ministry of Commerce, and the State Administration for Industry  
and Commerce on Control Over the Market of Audio and Video  
Recordings and on the Banning of Illegal Recordings and Sale of  
Such Materials (4 February 1986) [Summary published in  
FBIS-CHI-86-033, 19 February 1986 p K22]

PRC Presidential Appointments and Removals (19 February 1986)..... 12

/6091

12 APRIL 1987

CHINA REPORT  
POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS  
PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN  
No 6, 20 MARCH 1986

Beijing ZHONGHUA RENMIN GONGHEGUO GUOWUYUAN GONGBAO [PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN] in Chinese 20 Mar 86

[This volume contains selected translations from the PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN. Items marked (previously published) and (previously covered) have appeared in other JPRS or FBIS publications, and are cross-referenced wherever possible.]

CONTENTS

Communique of the State Statistical Bureau of the PRC on the Statistics Concerning the National Economy and Social Development in 1985 (28 February 1986) [Text previously published in FBIS-CHI-86-041, 3 March 1986 p K3]

Agreement Between the Governments of the PRC and the Kingdom of Thailand on Investment Promotion and Protection (12 March 1985) [Previously published in FBIS-CHI-86-048, 12 March 1986 p E3]

Agreement Between the Governments of the PRC and the Republic of Finland on Investment Protection (4 September 1984)..... 1

Premier Zhao Ziyang's Condolence Message to Swedish Deputy Prime Minister Ingvar Carlsson on the Death of Prime Minister Palme (1 March 1986) [Previously published in FBIS-CHI-86-041, 3 March 1986 p G1]

Central Greening Committee Proposal on Pushing Forward Greening Work (27 February 1986) [Not translated]

Circular of the State Economic Commission, the Ministry of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, and Fisheries, and the State Administration for Industry and Commerce on the Circulation of 'Proposals on Stepping Up Quality Control in Township Industries' (31 January 1986) [Not translated]

Proposals on Stepping Up Quality Control in Township Industries.....	8
State Council Approval of a Request by the Zhejiang Provincial People's Government To Establish Lishui City and Linhai City (1 March 1986) [Not translated]	
State Council Approval of a Request by the Shandong Provincial People's Government To Abolish Yidu County and Establish Qingzhou City (1 March 1986) [Not translated]	
State Council Appointments and Removals (5 January, 5 February 1986).....	13

/6091

14 APRIL 1987

CHINA REPORT  
POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS  
PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN

No 7, 31 MARCH 1986

Beijing ZHONGHUA RENMIN GONGHEGUO GUOWUYUAN GONGBAO [PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN] in Chinese 31 Mar 86

[This volume contains selected translations from the PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN. Items marked (previously published) and (previously covered) have appeared in other JPRS or FBIS publications, and are cross-referenced wherever possible.]

CONTENTS

Premier Zhao Ziyang's Radio Speech to Listeners Throughout the World on the 'International Year of Peace' (17 March 1986)  
[Previously published in FBIS-CHI-86-052, 18 March 1986 p A1]

State Council Circular on the Establishment of the State Natural Science Fund (14 February 1986) [Previously covered in JPRS-CST-86-013 (14 April 1986 p 44)]

Circular of the State Council General Office on the Circulation of the 'Program for Developing the Packaging Industry in the Whole Country for 1986-2000' (24 February 1986) [Previously published in FBIS-CHI-86-044, 6 March 1986, p K20]

Program for Developing the Packaging Industry in the Whole Country for 1986-2000 (Summary) [Previously published in FBIS-CHI-86-044, 6 March 1986 p K20]

Circular of the State Council General Office on the Establishment of the State Council Tourism Coordination Group (1 March 1986)  
[Not translated]



Agreement Between the Governments of the PRC and the Republic of  
Singapore on Investment Promotion and Protection (21 November  
1985)..... 1

Regulations on Marriage Registration (Promulgated by the  
Ministry of Civil Affairs on 15 March 1986) [Not translated]

Provincial Regulations on Quality Permits for Mechanical and  
Electrical Products for Export (Promulgated on 20 February  
1986)..... 12

State Council Approval of a Request by the Qinghai Provincial  
People's Government To Adjust the Administrative Divisions  
of Xining City (5 March 1986) [Not translated]

State Council Approval of a Request by the Hebei Provincial  
People's Government To Establish the Cities of Dingzhou,  
Xinji, Nangong, and Renqiu (5 March 1986) [Not translated]

State Council Approval of a Request by the Anhui Provincial  
People's Government To Abolish Hao County and Establish  
Haozhou City (11 March 1986) [Not translated]

/6091

JPRS-CPS-87-027

15 APRIL 1987

CHINA REPORT  
POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS  
PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN  
No 8, 10 APRIL 1986

Beijing ZHONGHUA RENMIN GONGHEGUO GUOWUYUAN GONGBAO [PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN] in Chinese 10 April 86

[This volume contains selected translations from the PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN. Items marked (previously published) and (previously covered) have appeared in other JPRS or FBIS publications, and are cross-referenced wherever possible.]

CONTENTS

PRC Presidential Decree No 36 (19 March 1986) [Not translated]

Mineral Resources Law of the PRC (Adopted on 19 March 1986 at the 15th Session of the Standing Committee of the 6th NPC) [Text processed in FBIS-CHI-86-057, 25 March 1986 p K19]

State Council Request for the Deliberation of the 'Mineral Resources Law of the PRC (Draft)' (9 March 1986) [Not translated]

NPC Standing Committee Resolution on Ratifying the Consular Treaty Between the PRC and the DPRK (Adopted on 19 March 1986) [Text processed in FBIS-CHI-86-054, 20 March 1986 p K2]

Consular Treaty Between the PRC and the DPRK (26 November 1985)..... 1

State Council Request for the Deliberation of the 'Consular Treaty Between the PRC and the DPRK' (9 March 1986)..... 19

Premier Zhao Ziyang's Speech at the Chinese People's Rally for World Peace (21 March 1986) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-055, 21 March 1986 p A2]

State Council Regulations Governing Several Questions on Further Promoting Lateral Economic Ties (Promulgated on 23 March 1986) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-062, 1 April 1986 p K1]

State Council Circular on the Approval and Circulation of the State Education Commission Report on Improving the Work of Job Assignment for 1986 Graduates of Institutions of Higher Learning (15 March 1986) [Summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-061, 31 March 1986 p K22]

State Education Commission Report on Improving the Work of Job Assignment for 1986 Graduates of Institutions of Higher Learning (Summary) [Summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-061, 31 March 1986 p K22]

State Council Circular on China's Participation in the Asian Development Bank (3 March 1986)..... 20

Agreement on the Establishment of the Asian Development Bank (Excerpt) (4 December 1965)..... 21

Resolution No 176 of the Asian Development Bank Board of Governors (17 February 1986)..... 24

Premier Zhao Ziyang's Message to the Chairman of the UN Special Committee Against Apartheid (21 March 1986)..... 30

Foreign Ministry Spokesman's Statement on the Democratic Kampuchean Government's Proposal of 17 March for a Political Settlement of the Cambodian Question (19 March 1986) [Summary previously published]

/6091

16 APRIL 1987

CHINA REPORT  
POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS  
PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETINS

No 9, 20 APR; No 10, 30 APR; No 11, 10 MAY; No 12, 20 MAY 1986

Beijing ZHONGHUA RENMIN GONGHEGUO GUOWUYUAN GONGBAO [PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN] in Chinese 20, 30 Apr; 10, 20 May 86

[This volume contains selected translations from the PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN. Items marked (previously published) and (previously covered) have appeared in other JPRS or FBIS publications, and are cross-referenced wherever possible.]

CONTENTS

Issue No 9

Circular of the CPC Central Committee and the State Council on Improving Land Management and Prohibiting Unauthorized Occupation of Farmland (21 March 1986) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-067, 8 April 1986 p K9]

State Council Circular on the Approval and Circulation of a Report of the Ministry of Electronics Industry on Promoting the Management System Reform in the Electronics Industry (8 March 1986) [Not translated]

Report of the Ministry of Electronics Industry on Promoting the Management System Reform in the Electronics Industry (Summary) (31 January 1986) [Not translated]

State Council Reply to the Ministry of Nuclear Industry, the State Nuclear Safety Bureau, and the Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants on Third Party Nuclear Responsibility (29 March 1986) [Not translated]

Rules of the PRC Customs General Administration Governing Control Over Goods, Means of Conveyance, Luggage, and Postal Articles Entering or Leaving the Special Economic Zones (Promulgated by the Customs General Administration on 25 March 1986) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-064, 3 April 1986 p K9]

Circular of the State Council General Office on the Approval and Circulation of a Report of the National Agricultural Zoning Committee on the Development of Agricultural Zoning Work (13 March 1986)..... 1

Report of the National Agricultural Zoning Committee on the Development of Agricultural Zoning Work (18 February 1986)..... 2

Circular of the State Council General Office on the Approval and Circulation of a Proposal of the National Production Safety Committee on Attaching Importance to Safety in Production and Preventing Accidents (15 March 1986) [Not translated]

Proposal of the National Production Safety Committee on Attaching Importance to Safety in Production and Preventing Accidents (Summary) (16 January 1986) [Not translated]

Circular of the State Education Committee on the Circulation of 'Rules on the Enrollment of Ordinary Institutes of Higher Learning, 1986' (21 March 1986) [Not translated]

Urgent Circular of the State Publication Administration, the State Administration for Industry and Commerce, and the Ministry of Public Security on Resolutely Banning Illegal Publications (4 March 1986) [Summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-065, 4 April 1986 p K18]

#### Issue No 10

Resolution of the Fourth Session of the Sixth NPC on the Seventh 5-Year Plan and on the Report Concerning the Seventh 5-Year Plan (Adopted by the Fourth Session of the Sixth NPC on 12 April 1986) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-072, 15 April 1986 p K1]

Report on the Seventh 5-Year Plan (Delivered by Premier Zhao Ziyang at the Fourth Session of the Sixth NPC on 25 March 1986) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-060, 25 March 1986 p K1]

#### Issue No 11

Seventh 5-Year Plan for Economic and Social Development (1986-1990) of the PRC (Excerpts) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-075, 18 April 1986 p K1]

Resolution of the Fourth Session of the Sixth NPC on the 1986 Plan for National Economic and Social Development (Adopted on 12 April 1986) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-071, 14 April 1986 p K4]

Report on the Draft 1986 Plan for National Economic and Social Development (Delivered by Song Ping, State Councilor and Minister in Charge of the State Planning Commission, at the Fourth Session of the Sixth NPC on 26 March 1986) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-076, 21 April 1986 p K9]

Resolution of the Fourth Session of the Sixth NPC on Implementation of the State Budget for 1985 and on the State Budget for 1986 (Adopted on 12 April 1986) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-071, 14 April 1986 p K4]

Report on the Implementation of the State Budget for 1985 and the Draft State Budget for 1986 (Delivered by Wang Bingqian, State Councilor and Minister of Finance, at the Fourth Session of the Sixth NPC on 26 March 1986) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-077, 22 April 1986 p K3]

#### Issue No 12

PRC Presidential Decree No 37 (12 April 1986) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-073, 16 April 1986 p K2]

General Principles of the Civil Code of the PRC (Adopted at the Fourth Session of the Sixth NPC on 12 April 1986) [Not translated]

Explanation of 'General Principles of the Civil Code of the PRC (Draft)' (Made at the Fourth Session of the Sixth NPC on 2 April 1986 by Wang Hanbin, Secretary General of the NPC Standing Committee and Chairman of the Legislative Affairs Commission) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-078, 23 April 1986 p K4]

PRC Presidential Decree No 38 (12 April 1986) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-074, 17 April 1986 p K1]

Compulsory Education Law of the PRC (Adopted at the Fourth Session of the Sixth NPC on 12 April 1986) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-077, 22 April 1986 p K17]

State Council Motion Requesting the NPC Standing Committee To Examine the 'Compulsory Education Law of the PRC (Draft)' (11 January 1986) [Not translated]

Explanation of the 'Compulsory Education Law of the PRC (Draft)' (Made at the Fourth Session of the Sixth NPC on 2 April 1986 by Li Peng, Vice Premier and Chairman of the State Education Commission) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-079, 24 April 1986 p K10]

PRC Presidential Decree No 39 (12 April 1986) [Text published in  
FBIS-CHI-86-074, 17 April 1986 p K1]

Law of the PRC on Enterprises Operated Exclusively With Foreign  
Capital (Adopted at the Fourth Session of the Sixth NPC on  
12 April 1986) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-071, 14 April  
1986 p K13]

State Council Motion Requesting the NPC Standing Committee To  
Examine the 'Law of the PRC on Enterprises Operated  
Exclusively With Foreign Capital (Draft)' (11 January 1986)  
[Not translated]

Explanation of the 'Law of the PRC on Enterprises Operated  
Exclusively With Foreign Capital (Draft)' (Made at the  
Fourth Session of the Sixth NPC on 2 April 1986 by Zheng  
Toubin, Minister of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade)  
[Summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-063, 2 April 1986 p K14]

PRC Presidential Decree No 40 (12 April 1986)..... 5

Regulations Governing the Responsibility for the Quality of  
Industrial Products (Promulgated by the State Council on  
5 April 1986) [Summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-071,  
14 April 1986 p K27]

Provisional Regulations on the Management of Civil Airports  
(Promulgated by the State Council on 6 April 1986)..... 6

Provisional Regulations on Environmental Supervision in Open  
Economic Zones (Approved by the State Council on 4 March 1986)..... 9

State Council Congratulatory Message to the Workers of Guixi  
Refinery, Jiangxi, on the Plant's Commencement of Operation  
(15 April 1986) [Not translated]

State Council Approval of a Request by the Hebei Provincial  
People's Government To Make Administrative Changes in  
Certain Parts of the Province (5 April 1986)..... 12

Appointments and Removals by the President of the PRC  
(21 April 1986)..... 13

Appointments and Removals by the State Council (26 February,  
6 March, 2 April 1986)..... 14

/6091



JPRS-CPS-87-029

17 APRIL 1987

CHINA REPORT  
POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETINS

No 13, 30 May; No 14, 10 June 1986

Beijing ZHONGHUA RENMIN GONGHEGUO GUOWUYUAN GONGBAO [PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN] in Chinese 30 May, 10 Jun 86

[This volume contains selected translations from the PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN. Items marked (previously published) and (previously covered) have appeared in other JPRS or FBIS publications, and are cross-referenced wherever possible.]

CONTENTS

State Council Circular on the Promulgation of "Provisional Regulations of the PRC on Taxation Control" (21 April 1986) [not translated]

Provisional Regulations of the PRC on Taxation Control (Promulgated by the State Council on 21 April 1986) [not translated]

Provisional Regulations on Responsibility for the Administration of Higher Education (Promulgated by the State Council on 12 March 1986)... 1

State Council Circular on the Promulgation of "Provisional Regulations Governing the Collection of Educational Surcharges" (28 April 1986) [not translated]

Provisional Regulations Governing the Collection of Educational Surcharges (Promulgated by the State Council on 28 April 1986) [summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-089, 8 May 1986 p K4]



Circular of the General Office of the State Council on the Allocation of Sedans for Operational Use (24 April 1986) [full summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-088, 7 May 1986 p K8]	
Circular of the General Office of the State Council on the Circulation of a Report on Improving the Production and Marketing of Vegetables in Urban Areas (7 April 1986) [not translated]	
Report by the Ministry of Commerce, the Ministry of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, and Fishery, the State Bureau of Commodity Prices, and the State Industry and Commerce Administration on Improving the Production and Marketing of Vegetables in Urban Areas (31 March 1986) [summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-081, 28 April 1986 p K24]	
Detailed Rules of Implementation of the Forestry Law of the PRC (Promulgated by the Ministry of Forestry on 10 May 1986) [not translated]	
Provisional Regulations of the Ministry of Finance on Certain Taxation Questions Concerning the Promotion of Lateral Economic Ties (29 March 1986).....	7
Provisional Regulations of the Ministry of Finance on Taxing the Income of Scientific and Technological Research Institutes (1 April 1986).....	10
Provisional Regulations on the Registration of Organizations of Economic Association (Promulgated by the State Industry and Commerce Administration on 31 March 1986).....	12
State Council Appointments and Removals (5 January 1986).....	15
Provisional Regulations of the State Council on the Expansion of the Autonomous Power of Scientific and Technological Research Institutes (Promulgated by the State Council on 19 April 1986).....	16
State Council Circular on Stepping up Control Over Extrabudgetary Funds (13 April 1986) [not translated]	
State Council Circular on Resolutely Stopping Soliciting of Funds From Enterprises (23 April 1986).....	20
Circular of the State Education Commission on the Promulgation of the "Program for Teaching Moral and Ideological Subjects in Full-Day Primary Schools" (17 May 1986) [not translated]	
Program for Teaching Moral and Ideological Subjects in Full-Day Primary Schools (May 1986)	

18 APRIL 1987

CHINA REPORT  
POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS  
PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETINS

No 15, 20 June; No 16, 30 June 1986

Beijing ZHONGHUA RENMIN GONGHEGUO GUOWUYUAN GONGBAO [PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN] in Chinese 20 Jun, 30 Jun 86

[This volume contains selected translations from the PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN. Items marked (previously published) and (previously covered) have appeared in other JPRS or FBIS publications, and are cross-referenced wherever possible.]

CONTENTS

State Council Circular on Earnestly Solving the Problem of the Tied Selling of Goods (25 May 1986) [Full Summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-109, 6 June 1986 p K1]

State Council Reply to the State Administration for Industry and Commerce Concerning Its "Request for Authorization To Revise and Promulgate New Trademark Registration Application Forms" (28 March 1986) [not translated]

Provisional Regulations on Sino-Foreign Cooperation in the Designing of Engineering Projects (Approved by the State Council on 27 March 1986) ..... 1

Regulations on the Inspection and Control of Electrical and Thermal Measuring Instruments and Devices of Water Conservancy and Electric Power Departments (Approved by the State Council on 12 May 1986) [not translated]

Statement of PRC Foreign Ministry Spokesman Condemning South Africa for Its Armed Raids on Botswana, Zimbabwe, and Zambia (20 May 1986) [Summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-098, 21 May 1986 p 11]	
President Li Xiannian's Congratulatory Message to President Ziaul Haq To Mark the 35th Anniversary of Diplomatic Relations Between China and Pakistan (20 May 1986) [Summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-098, 21 May 1986 p F1]	
President Li Xiannian's Congratulatory Message to Acting President of Suriname To Mark the 10th Anniversary of Diplomatic Relations Between the Two Countries (28 May 1986).....	5
Congratulatory Message of President Li Xiannian and Premier Zhao Ziyang to President Mubarak To Mark the 30th Anniversary of Diplomatic Relations Between China and Egypt (29 May 1986) [Summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-106, 3 June 1986 p 12]	
Premier Zhao Ziyang's Congratulatory Message to Prime Minister Mihammad Khan Junejo To Mark the 35th Anniversary of Diplomatic Relations Between China and Pakistan (20 May 1986) [Summary published in FBIS-CHI-098, 21 May 1986 p F1]	
Circular of the State Economic Commission, the State Education Commission, and the Chinese Academy of Sciences on Promoting Cooperation Among Large and Medium Enterprises, the Chinese Academy of Sciences, and Institutes of Higher Learning (31 May 1986).....	6
Circular of the Discipline Inspection Commission of the CPC Central Committee and the State Education Commission on Further Rectification of Unhealthy Trends in Student Enrollment by Various Types of Institutions of Higher Learning (30 May 1986) [Summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-116, 17 June 1986 p K12]	
Circular of the State Education Commission, the State Planning Commission, the State Economic Commission, the Ministry of Finance, the Ministry of Light Industry, the State Publication Administration, and the State Administration of Commodity Prices on the Supply and Price of Primary and Middle School Textbooks (17 May 1986) [not translated]	
Regulations on Fire Prevention in High-Rise Buildings (Promulgated by the Ministry of Public Security on 13 May 1986) [not translated]	
Provisional Regulations on the Management of Financial and Investment Organizations (Promulgated by the People's Bank of China on 26 April 1986).....	9

Circular of the Ministry of Civil Affairs, the General Political Department, the Ministry of Finance, the Ministry of Commerce, the Ministry of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, and Fisheries, the State Administration for Industry and Commerce, and the Agricultural Bank of China on Seriously Implementing Document "Guofa (1986) No 16" of the State Council and the Central Military Commission (23 May 1986) [not translated]

Circular of the Ministry of Civil Affairs and the Ministry of Finance on the Adjustment of the Standards for Lump-Sum Pension Payments for Military and Government Personnel, Militiamen, and Civilian Laborers Who Die in Line of Duty During Military Operations (27 March 1986) [not translated]

Appointments and Removals by the PRC President (2 June 1986) [previously covered]

Appointments and Removals by the State Council (2 April, 3 May, 19 May 1986) [Texts published in FBIS-CHI-86-107, 4 June 1986 p K17]

Regulations Governing Awards for Suggestions on Rationalization and Technological Innovation (Amended and Promulgated by the State Council on 4 June 1986) [not translated]

State Council Circular on Summer Grain and Oil Procurement [Full summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-118, 19 June 1986 p K13]

Circular of the CPC Central Committee General Office and State Council General Office on the Circulation of the "Report on Further Strengthening the Work of Commodity Price Supervision" (3 June 1986)..... 16

Report of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions and the State Administration of Commodity Prices on Further Strengthening the Work of Commodity Price Supervision (18 April 1986)..... 17

Circular of the State Council General Office on Banning Illegal Profits Obtained From Social Economic Activities (5 June 1986)..... 20

Circular of the State Council General Office on the Circulation of the Minutes of the First Plenary Session of the State Council Leading Group for Economic Development in Poor Areas (10 June 1986)..... 22

Minutes of the First Plenary Session of the State Council Leading Group for Economic Development in Poor Areas (Summary) (14 May 1986) [not translated]



19 APRIL 1987

CHINA REPORT  
POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETINS

No 17, 10 July; No 18, 20 July 1986

Beijing ZHONGHUA RENMIN GONGHEGUO GUOWUYUAN GONGBAO [PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN] in Chinese 10 Jul, 20 Jul 86

[This volume contains selected translations from the PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN. Items marked (previously published) and (previously covered) have appeared in other JPRS or FBIS publications, and are cross-referenced wherever possible.]

CONTENTS

PRC Presidential Decree No 41 (25 June 1986) [Text published in FBIS-CHI-86-124, 27 June 1986 p K2]

PRC Land Management Law (Adopted by the 16th Session of the 6th NPC Standing Committee on 25 June 1986) [News report published in FBIS-CHI-86-122, 25 June 1986 p K3]

State Council Motion Requesting the NPC Standing Committee To Deliberate on the "PRC Land Management Law (Draft)" 9 March 1986 [not translated]

PRC Presidential Decree No 42 (25 June 1986)..... 1

Statement by PRC Foreign Ministry on South Africa's "Declaration of the State of Emergency" (25 June 1986)..... 2

Premier Zhao Ziyang's Congratulatory Message to "World Conference on Sanctions Against South African Racism" (15 June 1986) [not translated]



Circular by the Propaganda Department of the CPC Central Committee, the CYL Central Committee, the Ministry of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, and Fishery, the Ministry of Culture, the Ministry of Radio and Television, the State Education Commission, the State Physical Culture and Sports Commission, and the All-China Women's Federation on Strengthening the Building of "Homes for Youth" (16 June 1986) [Summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-122, 25 June 1986 p K29]

State Council Approval of a Request by the Xizang Autonomous Regional Government To Change Qiongjie County [4522 4814] to Qiongjie [8825 4814] County (7 April 1986) [not translated]

State Council Approval of a Request by the Jiangsu Provincial People's Government To Divide Xinhai Ward of Lianyungang City Into Xinpu Ward and Haizhou Ward (7 April 1986) [not translated]

State Council Approval of a Request by the Jiangsu Provincial People's Government To Abolish Yizheng County and Establish Yizheng City (21 April 1986) [not translated]

Resolution of NPC Standing Committee on the Approval of the 1985 Final State Accounts (25 June 1986) [News report published in FBIS-CHI-86-123, 26 June 1986 p K2]

Report on the 1985 Final State Accounts (Delivered by Wang Bingqian, State Councilor and Concurrently Finance Minister, at the 16th Meeting of the 6th NPC Standing Committee on 20 June 1986) [News report published in FBIS-CHI-86-123, 26 June 1986 p K2]

Report on Auditing 1985 Work (Delivered by Lu Peijian, Auditor General, at the 16th Meeting of the 6th NPC Standing Committee on 20 June 1986)..... 3

State Council Circular on the Approval and Circulation of a Report on Several Questions Concerning the Reform of Commercial Structure in 1986 (30 May 1986) [Summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-123, 26 June 1986 p K6]

... on Several Questions Concerning the Reform of Commercial Structure in 1986 by the State Commission for Restructuring the Economic System, the Ministry of Commerce, Ministry of Finance, the State Council's Economic, Technological, and Social Development Research Center (Summary) (13 May 1986) [Full summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-123, 26 June 1986 p K6]

State Council Circular on the Approval and Circulation of a Request for Instructions by the National Language Committee Concerning the Abolishment of the "Second Plan for Chinese Character Simplification (Draft)" and the State of Confusion in the Use of Chinese Characters (24 June 1986) [not translated]

- Request for Instructions by the National Language Committee Concerning the Abolishment of the "Second Plan for Chinese Character Simplification (Draft)" and the State of Confusion in the Use of Chinese Characters (25 May 1986) [not translated]
- State Council Circular on the Approval and Circulation of a Report by the Ministry of Light Industry and the All-China Handicraft General Cooperative on Stopping the Transfer of Resources of Second Light Industry Collective Enterprises (20 June 1986) [not translated]
- Report by the Ministry of Light Industry and the All-China Handicraft General Cooperative on Stopping the Transfer of Resources of Second Light Industry Collective Enterprises (2 June 1986) [not translated]
- Circular of the General Offices of the CPC Central Committee and the State Council on the Repair and Remodeling of Dangerous Primary and Middle School Building (18 June 1986) [not translated]
- Circular of the General Office of the State Council on the Approval and Circulation of Several Supplementary Stipulations of the Leading Group in Charge of Sea, Land, and Air Ports Concerning the Alleviation of Port Congestion (7 June 1986) [not translated]
- Supplementary Stipulations of the State Council Leading Group in Charge of Sea, Land, and Air Ports Concerning the Alleviation of Port Congestion (15 May 1986)..... 11
- Statement of the PRC Foreign Ministry Spokesman on the statement of the DPRK Government on 23 June (25 June 1986)..... 14
- Circular of the Ministry of Public Health and the Ministry of Justice on Further Publicizing and Implementing the Law on Food Sanitation (12 June 1986) [not translated]
- State Council Approval of a Request by the Henan Provincial People's Government To Establish Wards Under the Cities of Xuchang, Tahe, and Sanmenxia (9 May 1986) [not translated]
- State Council Approval of a Request by the Guangdong Provincial People's Government To Change the Name of "Sanmendao" of Huiyang County to "Dasanmendao" (25 May 1986) [not translated]
- State Council Approval of a Request by the Shandong Provincial People's Government To Abolish Gufu County and Establish Gufu City (2 June 1986) [not translated]





20 APRIL 1987

CHINA REPORT  
POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS  
PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETINS

No 19, 30 Jul; No 20, 10 Aug 1986

Beijing ZHONGHUA RENMIN GONGHEGUO GUOWUYUAN GONGBAO [PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN] in Chinese 30 Jul, 10 Aug 86

[This volume contains selected translations from the PRC STATE COUNCIL BULLETIN. Items marked (previously published) and (previously covered) have appeared in other JPRS or FBIS publications, and are cross-referenced wherever possible.]

CONTENTS

State Council Circular on the Promulgation of "Regulations for Certified Accountants of the PRC" (3 July 1986) [News report published in FBIS-CHI-86-143, 25 July 1986 p K13]

Regulations for Certified Accountants of the PRC (Promulgated by the State Council on 3 July 1986) [not translated]

State Council Circular on the Approval and Circulation of a Report of the State Education Commission and the Ministry of Finance on the Reform of the Present System of Grants for Ordinary Tertiary School Students (8 July 1986)..... 1

Report of the State Education Commission and the Ministry of Finance on the Reform of the Present System of Grants for Ordinary Tertiary School Students (2 June 1986) [not translated]

Circular of the State Council General Office on the Circulation of a Report of the State Scientific and Technological Commission on a Survey of the Dabieshan Area (4 June 1986) [not translated]

Report of the State Scientific and Technological Commission on  
a Survey of the Dabieshan Area (Summary) (25 April 1986) [not translated]

Congratulatory Message From General Secretary Hu Yaobang, President  
Li Xiannian, Chairman Peng Zhen, and Premier Zhao Ziyang to  
President Kim Il-song and Premier Kang Song-san on the Occasion  
of the 25th Anniversary of the Signing of the Treaty of  
Friendship, Cooperation, and Mutual Assistance Between China and  
Korea (10 July 1986) [Summary published in FBIS-CHI-86-132,  
10 July 1986, p D1]

State Council Decision on Several Questions Concerning the  
Strengthening of the Management of Industrial Enterprises  
(4 July 1986) [not translated]

State Council Circular on Promoting the Rational Transfer of  
Scientific and Technological Personnel (9 July 1986) [Text published  
in FBIS-CHI-86-146, 30 July 1986 p K22]

State Council Circular on the Approval and Circulation of a Request  
for Instructions by the Ministry of Forestry Concerning the  
Designation of National Forest and Wild Animal Reservations  
(9 July 1986) [not translated]

Request for Instructions by the Ministry of Forestry Concerning the  
Designation of National Forest and Wild Animal Reservations  
(25 May 1986) [not translated]

State Council Reply to the Four Sets of Safety Regulations of the  
National Nuclear Safety Administration on Sitting, Designing,  
Operation, and Quality Assurance of Nuclear Power Plants  
(7 July 1986) [Summary of regulations published in FBIS-CHI-86-138,  
18 July 1986 p K1; FBIS-CHI-86-142, 24 July 1986 p K13]

Circular of State Council General Office on the Approval and  
Circulation of the Minutes of the Rural Water Conservancy  
Symposium (26 June 1986) [not translated]

Minutes of the Rural Water Conservancy Symposium (Summary)..... 2

Circular of the State Education Commission, the State Planning  
Commission, the State Economic Commission, the State Science  
and Technology Commission, the State Council Office for the  
Development of Electronics Industry, the Ministry of Finance,  
the Ministry of Radio, Cinema, and Television, the Ministry of  
Labor and Personnel, and the General Administration of Customs  
on Satellite Television Education (23 June 1986) [Summary published  
in FBIS-CHI-86-151, 6 August 1986 p K31]

Circular of the State Education Commission on the Publication of  
"Supplementary Regulations on Funds for Vocational Middle  
Schools" (23 June 1986) [not translated]

Circular of the State Education Commission and the Ministry of  
Finance on the Regulations Concerning the Principles for Funds  
for Professional Middle Schools (24 June 1986) [not translated]

Opinion of the State Education Commission, the State Planning  
Commission, and the State Economic Commission on Cooperation  
Between Economic and Educational Departments To Promote the  
Development of Pre-Employment Vocational and Technical Education  
(23 June 1986) [not translated]

Circular of the State Education Commission on the Publication of  
"Several Views on Stepping up the Training of Teachers for  
Vocational and Technical Schools" (26 June 1986) [not translated]



21 APRIL 1987

## CHINA REPORT

### POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

#### RED FLAG

No 5, 1 March 1987

[Translation of the semimonthly theoretical journal RED FLAG of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China published in Beijing.]

#### CONTENTS

Adhering to the Four Cardinal Principles and Insisting on Reform, Opening Up, and Economic Invigoration Are an Integrated Body (p 2).....	1
Adhere to Marxism-Leninism-Mao Zedong Thought (pp 3-5) (RED FLAG commentator).....	3
Democratic Centralism Is the Party's Fine Tradition--Reading Comrade Deng Xiaoping's Speech at the Enlarged Central Work Conference in 1962 (pp 6-9) (Zheng Shi).....	8
Philosophical Questions About Cosmology (pp 10-17) (He Zuoxiu).....	15
Lenin's Theory of Reflection and Piaget's Genetic Epistemology (pp 18-27) (Zhao Biru).....	26
Establish a Macroeconomic Management System With the Emphasis on Indirect Control (pp 28-31) (Li Chengrui).....	40
Letters to the Editor (p 31).....	46
Dialogue on the Question of Democracy (pp 32-36) (Yang Ruisen).....	48

Do Away With the Obsolete Customs of Marriage (pp 37-38) (Liu Jinxiu).....	56
Study Outline of Expositions From Central Documents on Adhering to the Four Cardinal Principles and Opposing Bourgeois Liberalization (pp 39-44) (RED FLAG Theoretical Education Editorial Office).....	60
Foreword.....	60
1. Adhering to the Four Cardinal Principles Is the Foundation for Founding and Governing the State.....	61
What Are Shares and the Shareholding System? (pp 45-46) (Liu Guangdi).....	69
Thoughts on Flags (p 47) (Xiao Xuan).....	72
The Light of the National Spirit Sparkles--Commenting on the TV Series 'Snowy Fields' (p 48) (Guo Rui).....	74
Reading Comrade Fei Xiaotong's Famous Work 'The Economy of Jiangcun' (inside back cover) (Gao Huai).....	76

/6091

22 APRIL 1987

CHINA REPORT  
POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

SOVIET UNION

- Beijing Paper Reports Soviet Strategic Deception Agency  
(WEN ZHAI BAO, No 362, 6 Nov 86) ..... 1

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

- 'Democracy and Freedom' of Bourgeois Liberalization Refuted  
(Zhu Junfeng; JIEFANGJUN BAO, 20 Jan 87) ..... 2
- Early Stages of Socialism Still Have Political, Economic Flaws  
(Meng Fansen; JIEFANGJUN BAO, 20 Jan 87) ..... 5
- Hu Qili Urges Youth To Emulate PLA Sacrifice  
(XINHUA, 25 Jan 87) ..... 8
- Army Paper Refutes Wang Ruowang's Views on Chinese Socialism  
(Li Huaixin, Zhao Yuehua; JIEFANGJUN BAO, 12 Feb 87) ... 9
- Fang Lizhi Criticized, Role of Intellectuals Questioned  
(Ma Guoqing; JIEFANGJUN BAO, 23 Jan 87) ..... 16
- 'Contributions' Stressed Over 'Demands'  
(Liu Mingfu; JIEFANGJUN BAO, 27 Jan 87) ..... 20



JIEFANGJUN BAO on Need To Maintain Communist Ideology (Gong Xikui; JIEFANGJUN BAO, 5 Feb 87) .....	23
State Education Commission Supports Hiring of Foreign Experts (Liu Baoli; ZHONGGUO JIAOYU BAO, 5 Feb 87) .....	25

#### REGIONAL AFFAIRS

##### CENTRAL-SOUTH REGION

Student Unrest Threatens Reunification With Taiwan (Lu Xiaoyin; HENAN RIBAO, 6 Feb 87) .....	27
Selective Foreign Borrowing Complements Chinese Socialism (Xu Youguang; HENAN RIBAO, 6 Mar 87) .....	29

##### NORTHEAST REGION

Shenyang MR Commander Stresses Democratic Centralism (Zhang Zhe, Liu Wende; SHENYANG RIBAO, 24 Jan 87) .....	30
University Students Discuss Image, Moral Issues (Zhang Shusheng; RENMIN RIBAO, 6 Dec 86) .....	31

#### MILITARY AND PUBLIC SECURITY AFFAIRS

Need To Implement Party Line of Third Plenary Session (JIEFANGJUN BAO, 23 Jan 87) .....	33
PLA Disseminates Legal Knowledge Among Army Units (XINHUA Domestic Service, 11 Feb 87) .....	36
Air Force Offices Promote Professional Ethics (Zhu Hao; XINHUA Domestic Service, 27 Jan 87) .....	37
Discipline, Corruption Problems in PLA (Li Ch'un-lei; CHUNGKUNG YENCHIU, No 10, 15 Oct 86) .....	39
Principles of PLA Construction, Restructuring (Yu Yu-lin; CHUNGKUO TALU, No 231, 15 Nov 86) .....	54
Civilian-Military Industrial Reforms Interpreted (Peng Jian; JINGJI GUANLI, No 1, 5 Jan 87) .....	68
Lanzhou MR Leader on Developing Yanan Spirit (Qin Weidong; XINHUA Domestic Service, 17 Mar 87) .....	75
Soldiers Leave Service With Civilian Trade Skills (XINHUA, 10 Feb 87) .....	76

Beijing MR Soldiers, Civilians Help in Afforestation (XINHUA, 14 Mar 87) .....	77
Chengdu MR Deactivates Unauthorized Units (XINHUA Domestic Service, 14 Mar 87) .....	78
Lanzhou MR Encourages Healthy Criticism (Qin Weidong; XINHUA Domestic Service, 22 Mar 87) .....	79
Public Security Minister on Social Order Code (Beijing Domestic Service, 26 Jan 87) .....	81
Construction Achievements of People's Armed Police (XINHUA, 21 Feb 87) .....	83
<b>Briefs</b>	
Air Force Equipment in Civilian Use	84
PLA Coal Mine in Tibet	84
Reserve Paratroop Training Center	84
Mountain Afforestation	84
Shenyang Leaders Commend Personnel	85
Jinan Militia, Reserves Work Conference	85
Zhejiang Armed Forces Conference	85
Weapons Testing Vessel	85
Chifeng Garrison Helps Civilians	85
Artillery Innovations Cited	85
Demobilized Cadres in Sichuan	86
Flying Boat Designations	86
Zhi-6 Helicopter Described	86
Harbin MSD Changes Crypto System	86
Reserve Regiment Trains With Regulars	86
PLA Command System Automation	86

/9987



6 MAY 1987

CHINA REPORT  
POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

GENERAL

- 'Star Wars' Issue Analyzed  
(Shi Lujia: RENMIN RIBAO OVERSEAS EDITION,  
12 Feb 87)..... 1

SOUTHEAST ASIA/PACIFIC

- Asian Pacific Area Situation in Late 80's Assessed  
(Chen Qimao; XIANDAI GUOJI GUANXI [CONTEMPORARY  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS], No 1, 20 Jan 86)..... 3

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

- Heilongjiang Paper Criticizes Liu Binyan  
(HARBIN RIBAO, 28 Jan 87)..... 11
- Division of Labor Between Party, Government Discussed  
(Wu Jialin; FAXUE [JURISPRUDENCE], No 12, 10 Dec 86)..... 13
- Laws Enacted in 1986 Summarized  
(Zhu Changli; ZHONGGUO FAZHI BAO, 31 Dec 86)..... 20

Qualified Legal Personnel in Great Demand (Cai Cheng; ZHONGGUO FAZHI BAO, 12 Dec 86).....	22
Noted Lawyer Li Guoji Interviewed (FAXUE [JURISPRUDENCE], No 1, 10 Jan 87).....	24
Text of Ma Jian Novel 'Yin and Yang' (Ma Jian; MING PAO, 10-13 Mar 87).....	26

## REGIONAL AFFAIRS

### EAST REGION

Discussion of Contradictions Within Leading Groups (Li Jinfeng; ANHUI RIBAO, 1 Feb 87).....	36
Fujian Promotes Public Appraisal of Cadres' Performance (Pan Ziqiang; FUJIAN RIBAO, 11 Dec 86).....	37
Jiangxi Official Stresses Stability, Unity (Wang Zhaorong; JIANGXI RIBAO, 6 Jan 87).....	40
Jiangxi Village-Level Party Rectification Achievements (JIANGXI RIBAO, 22 Nov 86).....	42
Jiangxi Rural Party Rectification Conference Held (JIANGXI RIBAO, 29 Nov 86).....	44
Xu Qin Discusses Party Rectification Work (JIANGXI RIBAO, 21 Dec 86).....	46
Nanjing City Regulations on Street Demonstrations (XINHUA RIBAO, 29 Dec 86).....	49
Shandong Issues Circular on Rural Party Rectification (DAZHONG RIBAO, 30 Dec 86).....	51
Measures To Rectify Shandong's Party Workstyle (Lu Maozeng; DAZHONG RIBAO, 13 Jan 87).....	53
Rui Xingwen Discusses Opposing Bourgeois Liberalization (Xu Longhu, Han Shengbao; JIEFANG RIBAO, 21 Jan 87).....	55
'Broad' Discipline Inspection Described as Temporary (Zhang Changbu; JIEFANG RIBAO, 14 Dec 86).....	58
Shandong Village-Level Party Rectification Seminars Held (DAZHONG RIBAO, 28 Nov 86).....	60

## CENTRAL-SOUTH REGION

Guangdong CPC Promises Harsh Punishment for Sex-Oriented Pubs (NANFANG RIBAO, 10 Mar 87).....	62
Total Abandonment of Old, Acceptance of New Both Incorrect (Liu Yumei; NANFANG RIBAO, 7 Mar 87).....	63

## NORTHEAST REGION

Sun Weiben Urges Young Cadres To Heed Party Discipline (HEILONGJIANG RIBAO, 30 Dec 86).....	65
Article Criticizes 'Total Democracy' (Wang Chuangsui; HEILONGJIANG RIBAO, 25 Jan 87).....	70
Limits to Freedoms of Speech, Press Discussed (Qiu Zhen; HEILONGJIANG RIBAO, 5 Feb 87).....	72
JILIN RIBAO Commentary: Opening Required for 'Total Picture' (Sima Yikong; JILIN RIBAO, 8 Mar 87).....	75
Anshan Public Security Organs Emphasize Public Service (Guo Xichen, Zhang Jianping; LIAOWANG RIBAO, 16 Dec 86)....	76

## MILITARY AND PUBLIC SECURITY AFFAIRS

Number of Transport Vehicles Can Be Reduced in Peacetime (Xu Shixian; JIEFANGJUN BAO, 8 Jan 87).....	79
Air Force Establishes Joint Operation Training Zone (Hong Heping; JIEFANGJUN BAO, 9 Jan 87).....	81
Armed Police Reviews Achievements of Party Rectification (Fan Buchun, Zhang Ying; ZHONGGUO FAZHI BAO, 9 Jan 87).....	83
Advantages of Dispersed Formations (Hua Hua; JIEFANGJUN BAO, 9 Jan 87).....	85
Modifying Old Versus Creating New (Dong Guozhi; JIEFANGJUN BAO, 9 Jan 87).....	87
Yanbei Ground Forces Reserve Division (Lin Peirong, Li Weixiang; JIEFANGJUN BAO, 10 Jan 87).....	89
Results After 1 Year of Contract POL Supply (Wang Yihua; JIEFANGJUN BAO, 24 Jan 87).....	91

Reserve Unit Organization, Training	
(DONGBEI MINBING [NORTHEAST MILITIA], No 9, 4 Sep 86;	
XINAN MINBING [SOUTHWEST MILITIA], No 8, 10 Aug 86).....	92
'3 Integrations' Advocated, by Wang Yulin	92
Dual Leadership System	94
Role of Local Cadres, by Jiu Shi	95
Relationship of Reserves, PAFD, by Gan Wu	96
Reserve Unit Activities, Organization	
(ZHONGGUO MINBING [CHINESE MILITIA], No 9, 9 Sep 86;	
XINAN MINBING [SOUTHWEST MILITIA], Nos 9, 10,	
10 Sep, 10 Oct 86).....	98
Ground Forces Reserve Division, by Jin Hongwen	98
Reserve Division Political Education, by Jin Ming,	
Huang Zhuqing	98
Reserve AAA Division Automation, by Deng Yao,	
Gau Jianguo	99
Jilin MD Mobilization Regulations, by Quan Dongguang,	
Li Jingbo	99
Suggestions for Reserve Registration, by Jia Ha, et al.	100
Local Command Relationships, by Kang Zhongwen,	
Bai Jiangang	100
Briefs	
Modified RPG Sights	102
Automated Field Command System	102
Group Army Economic Contributions	102
Military Administrative 'Incidents' Reduced	103
Retrofit of 'Yuanwang'-Class Ships	103
Type-D4 Air Cushion Vehicle	103
PAP Leader Visits Qinghai Units	103
Yunnan Border Activity	103
First PLA Foreign Trade Joint Venture	104
Xinjiang Artillery Brigade	104
Lanzhou MR Water Supplies	104
Shanghai Militia Weapons Management	104
Computerized Flight Plan Preparation	104
New Accounting Methods for Defense Enterprises	104
Nanjing Special Operations Battalion	104
Mobile Weapons Repair Unit	105
Chemical Warfare Test Kit	105
Computer Simulated Training at Command College	105
Armored Corps Technical Regulations	105
Progress in Xinjiang Units	106



## TAIWAN

Report on 1986 Human Rights Situation in Taiwan (KUANHUAI TSACHI [CARE MAGAZINE], No 53, Jan 87).....	107
List of Political Prisoners in Taiwan (KUANHUAI TSACHI [CARE MAGAZINE], No 53, Jan 87).....	121
Voters' Concerns, Candidates' Issues Polled (TZULI WANPAO, 13 Nov 86).....	128
Taipei Voter Opinion Poll Results Reported (TZULI WANPAO, 4 Dec 86).....	131
Distribution of Votes in Recent Parliamentary Elections (TZULI WANPAO, 7 Dec 86).....	135
Speculation on Future Supplementary Elections (Zhang Jiefeng; PAI HSING [THE PEOPLE], No 134, 12 Dec 86).....	136

/12223





7 MAY 1987

## CHINA REPORT

### POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

#### RED FLAG

No 6, March 1987

[Translation of the semimonthly theoretical journal RED FLAG of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China published in Beijing.]

#### CONTENTS

It Is Still Necessary To Advocate Plain Living and Hard Struggle (p 2).....	1
Continue To Implement the 'Double Hundred' Policy (pp 3-5) (RED FLAG commentator).....	3
Uphold the Socialist Legal Concept of Democracy--An Interview With Noted Jurist Zhang Youyu (pp 6-9) (Yang Fengchun, Li Maoguan).....	8
Two Fundamental Questions To Be Resolved Earnestly in Higher Education (pp 10-12) (Jiang Nanxiang).....	15
RED FLAG Publishing House Publishes 'Lectures on Upholding the Four Cardinal Principles' (p 12).....	19
Fully Understand the Long-Term Character and Arduousness of Reforms (pp 13-15) (Jing Ping).....	20
Several Questions Concerning the Evaluation of Contemporary Western Economics (pp 16-21) (Chen Daisun, Yang Deming).....	25
An Investigation of Rural Household Enterprises in Suining City (pp 22-25) (Li Hongrui).....	34

Lenin's Theory of Reflection and Piaget's Genetic Epistemology (Continued) (pp 26-31) (Zhao Biru).....	42
Let Us Also Talk About Foreign Aggression and Modern China's 'Opening the Doors' (pp 32-36) (Zhang Haipeng).....	52
Seek Survival Through Reform, Seek Development Through Art--A Chronicle of Hebei Province's Dachang Hui Nationality Autonomous County's Ping Opera Troupe (pp 37-40) (Su Wenxun).....	60
Study Outline of Expositions From Central Documents on Adhering to the Four Cardinal Principles and Opposing Bourgeois Liberalization (pp 41-46) (RED FLAG Theoretical Education Editorial Office).....	67
2. Take a Clear-Cut Stand in Opposing Bourgeois Liberalization.....	67
Criticism Is Also Guidance (p 47) (Yuan Wenlong).....	77
Why Was the 'Money God' Driven Out?--A Review of the Film 'Unfaithful Village' (p 48) (Gao Gejin).....	79
'Mini-Encyclopedia for Contemporary Cadres' Is a Good Vehicle (inside back cover) (Yang Lianzhong).....	82

/6091

15 MAY 1987

# CHINA REPORT

## POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

##### INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

#### GENERAL

XINHUA: U.S. Rally Protests American, African Policies (XINHUA, 26 Apr 87) .....	1
XINHUA: Challenges to U.S. Central American Policy Noted (XINHUA, 12 Apr 87) .....	2
RENMIN RIBAO on Ceausescu's Trip to Asia, Africa (Lu Cunshu; RENMIN RIBAO, 9 Apr 87) .....	4
PRC To Host International Seminar on Confucius (XINHUA, 24 Apr 87) .....	6
PRC Representative Hails UNICEF Support (XINHUA, 22 Apr 87) .....	7
<b>Briefs</b>	
U.S. 'Surveying' Lebanese Coast	9
Zero Option Opposed	9

#### UNITED STATES

Rong Yiren Begins 3-Week U.S. Visit in New York (XINHUA, 26 Apr 87) .....	10
--	----

Briefs		
Books Show in U.S.		11
NORTHEAST ASIA		
Japan's Defense Plans May Exceed Budget		
(XINHUA, 11 Apr 87)	.....	12
Briefs		
Defense Spending Hike Unpopular		13
SOUTHEAST ASIA/PACIFIC		
Philippine Military Aborts Another Coup Attempt		
(XINHUA, 13 Apr 87)	.....	14
Philippine Government, MNLF Agree on Peace in Mindanao		
(XINHUA, 10 Apr 87)	.....	16
XINHUA Views SRV Elections 'Amid Failing Economy'		
(XINHUA, 19 Apr 87)	.....	18
Briefs		
Philippine Senatorial Candidate on U.S. Bases		19
Reception Marks Cambodian National Day		19
WESTERN EUROPE		
LIAOWANG on Thatcher's USSR Visit, New Policy		
(Yu Chengzhi; LIAOWANG OVERSEAS EDITION, No 15, 13 Apr 87)	....	20
EASTERN EUROPE		
XINHUA Reviews Sino-Czechoslovak Relations		
(XINHUA, 23 Apr 87)	.....	23
<u>NATIONAL AFFAIRS</u>		
BAN YUE TAN on Problems in Diplomatic Relations		
(Zhu Minzhi; BAN YUE TAN, No 6, 25 Mar 87)	.....	25
Yu Qiuli, Others Attend Forum on Lei Feng		
(XINHUA, 5 Mar 87)	.....	27
BAN YUE TAN on Spirit of Hard Struggle		
(Ren Li; BAN YUE TAN, No 3, 10 Feb 87)	.....	28
ZHEXUE YANJIU on Contradictions Among People		
(Yang Chungui; ZHEXUE YANJIU, No 1, 25 Jan 87)	.....	31

Hired Dance Partners, Sexy Performances Banned (TA KUNG PAO, 3 Mar 87) .....	42
Briefs	
Physics Society New President .....	43
Soviet Encyclopedic Dictionary .....	43
Memorial Service for Wu Kehua .....	43
University Dismissals Denied .....	44

### REGIONAL AFFAIRS

#### CENTRAL-SOUTH REGION

Guangxi Suspends All Literature, Art Journals (Guangxi Regional Service, 4 Apr 87) .....	45
Hubei Meeting on Procuratorial Work, Economic Crimes (Hubei Provincial Service, 19 Apr 87) .....	46
Hunan Governor Attends Provincial Conference (Hunan Provincial Service, 21 Apr 87) .....	48
Hunan Leader on Deepening Anti-Liberalization Drive (Hunan Provincial Service, 9 Apr 87) .....	49
Hunan Calls for Greater Effort in Distributing Hongqi (Hunan Provincial Service, 9 Apr 87) .....	51
Briefs	
Hubei Forum on Party Leadership Concludes .....	52

#### SOUTHWEST REGION

Briefs	
Inspection Official on Year's Tasks .....	53
Lhasa-Boulder, Colorado Sister Cities .....	53
Lhasa, U.S. Boulder Friendship Ties .....	53

#### NORTH REGION

Beijing Mayor, Foreigners Plant Trees for Forest (XINHUA, 9 Apr 87) .....	54
Hebei CPPCC Committee Session Scheduled for 11 Apr (HEBEI RIBAO, 26 Mar 87) .....	55
Hebei Deputy Secretary's Speech on Discipline Inspection Work (Hebei Ribao, 6 Apr 87) .....	56

Hebei Xing Chongzhi Receives Famous Go Players (Hebei Provincial Service, 8 Apr 87) .....	59
Nei Monggol: Zhang Shuguang at Forums of Nonparty Personages (Nei Monggol Regional Service, 22 Apr 87) .....	60
Nei Monggol: Bu He Sums Up Region's Experience (Nei Monggol Regional Service, 13 Apr 87) .....	62
Shanxi Leader Stresses Discipline Inspection Work (Shanxi Provincial Service, 8 Apr 87) .....	64
Tianjin Holds Memorial Rite for Army Officer (TIANJIN RIBAO, 11 Apr 87) .....	65
Tianjin Government's Plenary Meeting Held 19 Apr (Tianjin City Service, 18 Apr 87) .....	66

#### NORTHEAST REGION

Liaoning Congress Standing Committee's Work Report (Wang Guangzhong; LIAONING RIBAO, 11 Mar 87) .....	67
Liaoning Discipline Inspection Conference Ends (Liaoning Provincial Service, 2 Apr 87) .....	73

#### MILITARY AND PUBLIC SECURITY AFFAIRS

Central Military Commission Decision on Army Political Work (JIEFANGJUN BAO, 26 Feb 87) .....	75
<b>Briefs</b>	
PRC To Contract for Recoverable Satellites	97
Chengdu Meeting on Educational Training	97
New Parachute for Airborne Troops	97
New Anti-Hijacking Pistol	97
Air Force Laser Simulated Training Exercise	97
Shenyang Regiment Stationed in Nei Monggol	98
Jarud Qi Garrison Regiment	98
Hunan Military-Civilian Tech Transfer	98
New Silicon Rectifier	98
PAP Management by Objective	98
Telephone Wire Tester	98
Cadres Resettle in Hefei	98
CQ 5.56MM Infantry Rifle	98

#### TAIWAN

Unity, Democracy Necessary To Avoid Vulnerability (Editorial; CHINA POST, 20 Apr 87) .....	100
---	-----

Democratic Progressive Party Chairman Profiled (Yang Xiancun; TZULI WANPAO, 16 Nov 86) .....	102
Commentary on Divisions Among Opposition (Taipei International Service, 24 Apr 87) .....	105
Briefs	
'Freedom Seeker' Term Defined	107
Entry, Exit Restrictions	107
DPP Indecisive on Protest March	107
Government on Responsibility of Press	108

#### HONG KONG

Hong Kong Law Committee Holds Panel Discussions (XINHUA, 15 Apr 87) .....	109
Paper on Feeling of 'Helplessness' Towards PRC (Yang Yilung; HONGKONG STANDARD, 26 Apr 87) .....	111

/9987





19 MAY 1987

## CHINA REPORT

### POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

#### RED FLAG

No 7, 1 April 1987

[Translation of the semimonthly theoretical journal RED FLAG of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China published in Beijing.]

#### CONTENTS

The Party's Line Since the 3d Plenary Session of the 11th CPC Central Committee (pp 2-8) (RED FLAG Editorial Department).....	1
Oppose Bourgeois Liberalization in a Resolute, Healthy, and Sustained Way (pp 9-11) (Commentator).....	13
Lu Xun Is an Integral Whole--Several Questions on the Study of Lu Xun Thought (pp 12-16) (Wei Jianlin).....	19
The Influence of New Developments in the Natural Sciences on Philosophical and Social Science Research (pp 17-21) (Sun Xianyuan).....	27
Comments on the Modern Irrationalist Tide of Thought (pp 22-28) (Xia Jun).....	35
An Analysis of the 'Economic Miracles' of Asia's 'Four Little Dragons' (pp 29-32) (Wu Ninggeng).....	46
Several Pointers About Market Regulation (pp 33-36) (Jian Xuemo).....	53
A Scientific Approach Is Necessary To Eliminate the Pernicious Influence of Feudalism (pp 37-39) (Shi Youxin).....	60

Read Two Books Conscientiously (pp 40-41).....	65
Study Outline of Expositions From Central Documents on Adhering to the Four Cardinal Principles and Opposing Bourgeois Liberalization (pp 41-46) (RED FLAG Theoretical Education Editorial Office).....	68
3. Seriously Surmount the State of Weakness and Laxity on the Ideological Front.....	68
Letters to the Editor (p 46).....	77
Lei Feng's Spirit Is Eternal (p 47) (Zhang Yusheng).....	79
His Monument Rises to Outer Space--Reading the Report 'Secret Course of the Father of 'Two Bombs'' (p 48) (Yang Rupeng).....	81
Achievements in Construction That Catch the World's Eyes-- A Review of 'Modern China's 100 Construction Projects' (inside back cover) (Xu Guoxi).....	84

/6091

20 MAY 1987

# CHINA REPORT

## POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

##### INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

##### GENERAL

XINHUA: UN Commission To Discuss Disarmament Verification (XINHUA, 2 May 87) .....	1
XINHUA: Draft Document Drawn Up for UN Disarmament Meeting (XINHUA, 2 May 87) .....	2

##### UNITED STATES

Shanghai Paper Links Iran Arms Deal With U.S. Soviet Policy (Liu Jinghua; SHIJIE JINGJI DAOBAO, 12 Jan 87) .....	3
---	---

##### NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Comments on Present Stability, Unity in China (Quan Miny; NANFANG RIBAO, 5 Jan 87) .....	5
Commentary on Pace of Political Reform (XUEXI YU YANJIU, No 2, Feb 87) .....	7
Noted Economist on Better Pay for Intellectuals (Qian Jianu; QUNYAN, No 2, Feb 87) .....	10
Commentary on Reform, Party Leadership (JILIN RIBAO, 14 Jan 87) .....	12
Comments on Democratization, Youth Protests (Gu Changchun; JILIN RIBAO, 9 Jan 87) .....	14

Wang Zhen Urges Greater Care for Handicapped (XINHUA, 7 Mar 87) .....	16
Dr Sun Yat-sen's Death Anniversary Marked (XINHUA, 12 Mar 87) .....	17
Musical Products Exhibition Held in Beijing (Zhang Tingting; CHINA DAILY, 30 Mar 87) .....	18
National Administrative System Reform Examined (XINHUA, 30 Mar 87) .....	19
Mass Organizations Welcome Macao Agreement (XINHUA, 27 Mar 87) .....	21
Bourgeois Ideology, Foreign Lifestyles Cause Divorce (XINHUA, 20 Mar 87) .....	22
Deng Liqun Said Drafting 'Ideological Document' (AFP, 20 Mar 87) .....	23
Liaoning Governor on Widening Reform (XINHUA, 30 Mar 87) .....	24
More Sino-Foreign Educational Exchanges Planned (XINHUA, 12 Mar 87) .....	25
Buddhists Urged To Promote Buddhist Studies (XINHUA, 23 Feb 87) .....	26
Symposium Views Advances Against Youth Crime (Ma Lixin; CHINA DAILY, 21 Apr 87) .....	27
ZHONGGUO QINGNIAN BAO on Western Democracy (Pan Shiqiang; ZHONGGUO QINGNIAN BAO, 9 Apr 87) .....	29
Youth Distinguish Good, Bad Western Influences (XINHUA, 20 Mar 87) .....	32
LILUN YUEKAN on Ideological, Political Work (Chen Dengcai; LILUN YUEKAN, No 2, 25 Feb 87) .....	34
PRC Journal Urges Cadres To Act According to Law (Ping Wen; BAN YUE TAN, No 7, 10 Apr 87) .....	39
State Council Names Five National Model Workers (XINHUA Domestic Service, 27 Apr 87) .....	41
PRC Textile Minister at Liaoning Political Work Meeting (Liaoning Provincial Service, 23 Apr 87) .....	42

Circular on Dispatching Party Lecture Groups (Beijing Domestic Service, 28 Apr 87) .....	43
Ye Xuanping Marks Liao Zhongkai Anniversary (Ye Xuanping; TA KUNG PAI, 22 Apr 87) .....	44
GUANGMING RIBAO Greets NPC, CPPCC Close (Editorial; GUANGMING RIBAO, 12 Apr 87) .....	47
LIAOWANG Reports on NPC Session, Work Report (Xu Xinhua; LIAOWANG OVERSEAS EDITION, No 15, 13 Apr 87)	50
JIEFANGJUN BAO Criticizes Liu Binyan's Reporting (Zong Wen; JIEFANGJUN BAO, 8 Apr 87) .....	53
RENMIN RIBAO on Sense of Times in Literature (Wei Tianxiang; RENMIN RIBAO, 28 Apr 87) .....	56
WENYI BAO on Descriptions of Sex in Novels (Ji Hongzhen; WENYI BAO, 7 Mar 87) .....	59
RENMIN RIBAO on Planting Trees, Loving Birds (RENMIN RIBAO, 26 Apr 87) .....	65
<b>Briefs</b>	
Ex-Servicemen in New Jobs	67
Film Industry Laws, Regulations	67
1987 College Graduate Job Assignments	67
Journal for Journalists	68
Peng Dehuai Film	68
Post-Doctoral Studies Research Funds	68

## REGIONAL AFFAIRS

### SOUTHWEST REGION

Guangzhou Discipline Inspection Body Promotes Reforms (Guangdong Provincial Service, 28 Mar 87) .....	69
Guizhou Official Discusses Radio, Television Propaganda (Guizhou Provincial Service, 1 Apr 87) .....	71
Sichuan Opens Meeting on Urban Militia Reforms (Sichuan Provincial Service, 6 Apr 87) .....	73
Sichuan Leader on Promoting External Propaganda Work (Sichuan Provincial Service, 31 Mar 87) .....	74
Xiang PLA Logistics Department Serves Grassroots (Xizang Regional Service, 30 Mar 87) .....	75

Xizang Holds Regional Militia Work Conference (Xizang Regional Service, 30 Mar 87) .....	76
Xizang Leaders Award Army Reporters, Writers (Xizang Regional Service, 30 Apr 87) .....	77
Xizang: PLA Holds Meeting on Production, Economy Drive (Xizang Regional Service, 3 Apr 87) .....	78
Xizang Writers Criticize Ma Jian's Novel (Xizang Regional Service, 22 Mar 87) .....	79
Yunnan Meeting Sets Propaganda Work Tasks (Yunnan Provincial Service, 4 Apr 87) .....	80
Yunnan Leader Views Propaganda Work Tasks (Yunnan Provincial Service, 3 Apr 87) .....	82
Yunnan Radio Stresses Antiliberalization Struggle (Yunnan Provincial Service, 4 Apr 87) .....	84

#### NORTH REGION

Hebei Party Delegates Conference Opens (HEBEI RIBAO, 18 Mar 87) .....	86
Hebei Party Delegates Conference Concludes (HEBEI RIBAO, 20 Mar 87) .....	87
Hebei People's Congress Standing Committee Meeting Opens (HEBEI RIBAO, 18 Mar 87) .....	88
Hebei People's Congress Standing Committee Meeting Ends (HEBEI RIBAO, 22 Mar 87) .....	89
Hebei Leader Reviews Progress in Antiliberalization Struggle (Hebei Provincial Service, 28 Mar 87) .....	91
HEBEI RIBAO States Opposing Liberalization Long Task (Hebei Provincial Service, 2 Apr 87) .....	93
Nei Monggol's Bu He Speaks at Discipline Inspection Conference (Nei Monggol Regional Service, 1 Apr 87) .....	95
Shanxi Central Propaganda Leader on Literature, Art Work (Shanxi Provincial Service, 21 Mar 87) .....	97
Tianjin Mayor Speaks at Government Plenum (Li Ruihuan; TIANJIN RIBAO, 6 Mar 87) .....	98
Yuan Baohua Addresses Ideological Meeting (Zhang Hongwen, Ma Ping; XINHUA Domestic Service, 24 Feb 87) .....	113



21 MAY 1987

CHINA REPORT  
POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

## CONTENTS

## PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

BAN YUEN TAN Censures 'Total Westernization' (Wang Deyan; BAN YUEN TAN, No 2, 25 Jan 87) .....	1
Western 'Freedom of Speech' Questioned (Ma Guoqing, Shi Dafeng; JIEFANGJUN BAO, 26 Mar 87) .....	4
GUANGMING RIBAO on Studying Scientific Socialism (Qi Ming; GUANGMING RIBAO, 26 Jan 87) .....	6
Incumbent Cadres To Be Trained in Post (Beijing Domestic Service, 16 Feb 87) .....	9
MING PAO Questions Shenzhen Publication Closing (Kao Ping; MING PAO, 10 Mar 87) .....	10
Banqen Erdini Qoigyi Gyancan Visits Tianjin (Tianjin City Service, 18 Apr 87) .....	12
Wang Heshou Conducts Inspection Tour of Shandong (Jinan Shandong Provincial Service, 21 Apr 87) .....	14
LIAOWANG Article on Healthy Growth of Students (Liao Ping; LIAOWANG, No 6, 9 Feb 87) .....	16
Seminar on Modernization, Rural Culture (Xue Xin, Cen Liang; RENMIN RIBAO, 14 Feb 87) .....	18



Wang Renzhong Meets Hunan Leaders (Hunan Provincial Service, 19 Feb 87) .....	21
Dialogue on Upholding 4 Cardinal Principles (Liu Zhaoxing; Beijing Domestic Service, 13 Feb 87) .....	22
CYL Issues Circular on 4 Cardinal Principles (XINHUA Domestic Service, 13 Feb 87) .....	26
Political Work in Enterprises Stressed (Yuan Baohua; GONGREN RIBAO, 27 Feb 87) .....	30
GUANGMING RIBAO in Mao's Views on Cultures (Wang Shubai; GUANGMING RIBAO, 11 Mar 87) .....	40
GUANGMING RIBAO Article on 'Adverse Psychology' (Liang Hua; GUANGMING RIBAO, 12 Mar 87) .....	44
ZHONGGUO QINGNIAN BOA Discusses Democracy (Li Xiaoyun; ZHONGGUO QINGNIAN BAO, 6 Feb 87) .....	48
ANHUI RIBAO in Intellectuals Policy (ANHUI RIBAO, 23 Jan 87) .....	54
ANHUI RIBAO Commentator Criticizes Fang Lizhi (ANHUI RIBAO, 8 Feb 87) .....	59
Beijing TV Reports on CPPCC Press Conference (Beijing Television Service, 30 Mar 87) .....	62
NPC Office Reports on Handling of Motions (XINHUA Domestic Service, 18 Mar 87) .....	64
RENMIN RIBAO on 'History Crisis,' Study Methods (Qiao Huantian; RENMIN RIBAO, 13 Mar 87) .....	67
GUANGMING RIBAO on Heroes, Creators of History (Gu Zhaoji, Wang Chao; GUANGMING RIBAO, 4 Mar 87) .....	72
Journal on Social Science, Opening Up (Yu Haocheng; QUNYAN, No 1, 7 Jan 87) .....	76
Briefs Former Shanghai Mayor in New Post .....	80

#### REGIONAL AFFAIRS

##### **EAST REGION**

Engineering University Runs Spare-Time Party School (Song Bin; RENMIN RIBAO, 11 Feb 87) .....	81
--	----

## CENTRAL-SOUTH REGION

CHANGJIANG RIBAO on 'Channels of Dialogue' (Zhang Feng; CHANGJIANG RIBAO, 24 Mar 87) .....	82
Guangdong: Motels Engaged in Immoral Activities Shut Down (Guangdong Provincial Service, 30 Mar 87) .....	84
Guangxi Cracks Down on Harmful Publications (ZHONGGUO TONGXUN SHE, 27 Mar 87) .....	85
Guangxi Leader Stresses Overhauling Publications (Guangxi Regional Service, 28 Mar 87) .....	86
Guangxi Conference Urges Crackdown on Crime (Guangxi Regional Service, 29 Mar 87) .....	87
Hainan Cadres Study Documents on Opposing Liberalization (Hainan Island Service, 30 Mar 87) .....	89
Henan Issues Notice on Serious Election Anomalies (Henan Provincial Service, 31 Mar 87) .....	90
Henan Elects District People's Congress Deputies (Henan Provincial Service, 7 Apr 87) .....	92
Henan Governor Sets Tasks for Education Front (Henan Provincial Service, 24 Mar 87) .....	93
Hunan Issues Circular on Party Activities (Hunan Provincial Service, 6 Apr 87) .....	95
Hunan Forum on Opposing Bourgeois Liberalization (Hunan Provincial Service, 2 Apr 87) .....	97

## NORTH REGION

Prefecture Conducts Public Rating of City, County Officials (Wang Jinfeng, Ren Yubo; RENMIN RIBAO, 11 Feb 87) .....	99
--	----

## MILITARY AND PUBLIC SECURITY AFFAIRS

Officials Discuss Development of PLA Airborne Force (Beijing Domestic Service, 8 Apr 87) .....	101
PLA Opens Automation Center for Logistic Services (Duan Jianxun; XINHUA Domestic Service, 16 Apr 87) .....	103
PLA Formulates Plan for Barracks Management (Luo Tongsong; RENMIN RIBAO, 23 Mar 87) .....	104

PLA War History To Be Published (Xu Jingyue, Fan Hao; XINHUA Domestic Service, 22 Mar 87)	106
Yang Shangkun on Training PLA in Civilian Skills (Nie Nianxing; XINHUA Domestic Service, 1 Apr 87) .....	107
Educational Training Improves, Still Has Problems (JIEFANGJUN BAO, 16 Apr 87) .....	109
Yu Qiuli Calls for Hard Work, Plain Living (Chen Xiangnan; XINHUA Domestic Service, 31 Mar 87) .....	111

/9986

26 MAY 1987

CHINA REPORT  
POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

UNITED STATES

- Beijing Students Assess Article on U.S. Democracy  
(ZHONGGUO QINGNIAN BAO, 15 Apr 87)..... 1

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

- Achievements in Law, Discipline Inspection Work  
(Wei Qingning; ZHONGGUO FAZHI BAO, 4 Mar 87)..... 6
- Air Force Political Institute Interscholastic Activities  
(Sun Maoqing; RENMIN RIBAO, 20 Feb 87)..... 8
- Briefs  
National Procuratorial Conference Held 10

## REGIONAL AFFAIRS

### **EAST REGION**

County Enhances Grassroots Party Organizations (RENMIN RIBAO, 18 Feb 87).....	11
Commentary on Strengthening Grassroots Party Organizations (RENMIN RIBAO, 18 Feb 87).....	13
Anhui United-Front Work Achievements Reported (ANHUI RIBAO, 4 Feb 87).....	15
Forum on Political, Ideological Work in Schools (Chen Zongliang, Zhang Shichun; FUJIAN RIBAO, 15 Feb 87).	16
Jiangsu Conference on United-Front Work (Wu Yousong; XINHUA RIBAO, 20 Feb 87).....	18
Poor Quality of New Party Members Reported (JIANGXI RIBAO, 6 Feb 87).....	20
Scholastic Conference on Opposing Bourgeois Liberalization (Li Zunli, Wang Jinchen; DAZHONG RIBAO, 26 Feb 87).....	22
Circular on Rural Party Rectification Work (DAZHONG RIBAO, 15 Feb 87).....	26
Survey Compares Shanghai Daily Life With Foreign Countries (Zhu Jianhua; JIEFANG RIBAO, 21 Feb 87).....	28
United Front Work Achievements (Dong Qiang; JIEFANG RIBAO, 24 Feb 87).....	31
Zhejiang's Village-Level Party Rectification (Huang Guowen; RENMIN RIBAO, 22 Feb 87).....	33
Juvenile Delinquency in Zhejiang (Li Zhaolong; ZHEJIANG RIBAO, 24 Feb 87).....	35

### **CENTRAL-SOUTH REGION**

Guangdong Party Leader Stresses Lei Feng Spirit (Guangdong Provincial Service, 4 Mar 87).....	37
Guangdong Procuratorial Organs Recover 100 Million Yuan (Wei Xiang; ZHONGGUO XINWEN SHE, 11 Mar 87).....	38
Guangdong Bans Bikinis in Literary Performances (YANGCHENG WANBAO, 24 Feb 87).....	40

Guangdong Calls for Correcting Anomalies in Roadside Inns (Guangdong Provincial Service, 12 Mar 87).....	41
Henan Meeting Urges Promoting United Front Work (Henan Provincial Service, 8 Mar 87).....	42
Hubei Holds Conference on United Front Work (Hubei Provincial Service, 23 Feb 87).....	44
Hunan Radio Urges Carrying on Spirit of Lei Feng (Hunan Provincial Service, 2 Mar 87).....	45
Hunan Holds Nationality, United Front Work Conference (Hunan Provincial Service, 23 Feb 87).....	46
Hunan Conference Views United Front, Minority Work (Hunan Provincial Service, 20 Feb 87).....	47
Hunan Builds Third Echelon of Cadres in Counties (Hunan Provincial Service, 8 Mar 87).....	49
Hunan County Cracks Down on Saboteurs of Reform (Hunan Provincial Service, 14 Mar 87).....	50
Changsha City Does Good Deeds for Intellectuals (Hunan Provincial Service, 31 Jan 87).....	51
Hunan Paper Criticizes Excessive Banquets (Hunan Provincial Service, 3 Mar 87).....	52
Briefs	
Illegal Publications Confiscated	53

#### SOUTHWEST REGION

Sichuan Discipline Inspection Meeting Sets Tasks (Sichuan Provincial Service, 20 Mar 87).....	54
Peasants Study Central Document To Ease Policy Change Fears (Sichuan Provincial Service, 27 Feb 87).....	55
Briefs	
Party Journal Focuses on Current Issues	56
Yunnan Holds Meeting	56

#### NORTH REGION

Bu He Speaks at Education Conference (Nei Monggol Regional Service, 22 Mar 87).....	57
--	----

Prefecture Crackdowns on Power Abuse, Law Violations (Xue Qing; RENMIN RIBAO, 25 Feb 87).....	59
Commentary on Corruption, Law Violations (RENMIN RIBAO, 25 Feb 87).....	61
Beijing CPPCC 'Proposals, Criticisms' Heeded (XINHUA, 12 Mar 87).....	63
Tianjin's Li Ruihuan Talks to Artists on New Committee (Tianjin City Service, 26 Feb 87).....	64
Beijing Noncommunist Parties Politically Active (XINHUA, 6 Mar 87).....	65
Students Call for More Realistic Literature (XINHUA, 1 Feb 87).....	66
Hebei Cadre Undergo Rotational Political Training (Zheng Long, et al.; RENMIN RIBAO, 16 Feb 87).....	67
Hebei Village-Level Party Rectification Progress Reported (Wen Kun, Zhang Xijie; RENMIN RIBAO, 13 Feb 87).....	69
Nei Monggol Official on Supporting Poor (Nei Monggol Regional Service, 2 Mar 87).....	71
Shanxi Officials Report on United Front Work Tasks (Shanxi Provincial Service, 19 Mar 87).....	73
Shanxi Urges Thorough Success in Village Party Rectification (Shanxi Provincial Service, 19 Mar 87).....	75
Briefs	
Beijing Municipality Establishes New District	76
Li Ruihuan on Aged	76
Notice on Death of Sun Lanfeng	76

#### NORTHEAST REGION

Heilongjiang CPC Official on Spiritual Civilization (Heilongjiang Provincial Service, 6 Apr 87).....	77
Heilongjiang Concludes Village-Level Party Rectification (Heilongjiang Provincial Service, 21 Mar 87).....	78
Liaoning Governor Speaks at NPC Group Discussion (XINHUA, 31 Mar 87).....	79
Liaoning: Shenyang Court Gives Death Penalty to Convict (Liaoning Provincial Service, 2 Apr 87).....	80



Briefs	
Heilongjiang Establishes Two Cities	81

#### NORTHWEST REGION

Shaanxi Governor Stresses Ideological, Legal Education (Shaanxi Provincial Service, 13 Mar 87).....	82
Shaanxi Leader on Discipline Inspection Tasks (Shaanxi Provincial Service, 28 Mar 87).....	84
Shaanxi Commentary Criticizes High Consumption, Westernization (Shaanxi Provincial Service, 18 Mar 87).....	86
Qinghai Central Official Reviews Progress in United Front Work (Qinghai Provincial Service, 6, 8 Mar 87).....	88
Need To Spur Economy	88
Control of Religious Activities	88
Qinghai Cadres, Police Arrested for Irregularities (Qinghai Provincial Service, 31 Mar 87).....	90
Charges Include Neglect of Duty, Rape	90
Commentary on Enforcing Law, Discipline	90
Qinghai Meeting Stresses Opposing Liberalization (Qinghai Provincial Service, 24 Mar 87).....	92
Qinghai Tibetans Gather To Mark New Year's Day (Qinghai Provincial Service, 28 Feb 87).....	93
Xinjiang Leader on Document Study, Criticizing Fang Lizhi (Xinjiang Regional Service, 21 Mar 87).....	94
Xinjiang Leader Addresses Radio, TV Bureau Chiefs (Xinjiang Regional Service, 1 Apr 87).....	95
Briefs	
New Gansu Vice Governor Named	96
Gansu Leaders Attend Celebration	96
Xinjiang Leaders Plant Trees	96

#### MILITARY AND PUBLIC SECURITY AFFAIRS

Importance of Reserve Units Explained (Ren Yinglai; SICHUAN RIBAO, 26 Jan 87).....	97
---	----



Aviation College Curriculum Outlined (HEBEI RIBAO, 5 Mar 87).....	99
PLA Integrates Civilian Technology in Training (Chen Xiangnan; XINHUA, 2 Mar 87).....	101
Air Force Uses New Weather Forecasting System (Xi Hanxiao; XINHUA, 5 Mar 87).....	103
Military Cadets' 'Political Spirit' Emphasized (Xu Jingyao; XINHUA, 28 Feb 87).....	104
Wang Yuzhao on Anhui Civil Defense Work (Guan Shenhua, Peng Hua; ANHUI RIBAO, 6 Apr 87).....	105
Militia Training Bases Set Up in Hunan (Wei Shengquan; HUNAN RIBAO, 18 Jan 87).....	107
Hunan Exploits Potential of Local Defense Industry (Xiong Xianzhi, Wu Ganlin; HUNAN RIBAO, 18 Jan 87).....	108
Jiangxi MD Makes Greater Use of Computer Networks (Liu Bin; JIANGXI RIBAO, 3 Feb 87).....	110
Jinan MR Commander on Cutting Consumption Spending (Shandong Provincial Service, 22 Apr 87).....	111
Briefs F-7M Cited as Superior Product	112

#### TAIWAN

Professor Advocates Judicial Reform (Cai Dunming; TZULI WANPAO, 24 Jan 87).....	113
28 February Incident Commemorated (Chen Yongxing; TZULI WANPAO, 14 Feb 87).....	115

/12223

27 MAY 1987

# CHINA REPORT

## POLITICAL, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Hong Kong Paper Views Deng Remarks on Leftism (David Chen; SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, 2 May 87) .....	1
Hong Kong Paper on Need for Free Press in PRC (Editorial; SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, 29 Apr 87) .....	3
NPC Deputies Urge Attention to Current Problems (XINHUA, 2 Apr 87) .....	5
PRC Paper Refutes Liu Binyan's 'Erroneous' Views (ZHONGGUO QINGNIAN BAO, 27 Jan 87) .....	7
LILUN YUEKAN on Upholding Cardinal Principles (LILUN YUEKAN; No 1, 25 Jan 87) .....	12
BAN YUE TAN Explains Mass Demonstration Rules (BAN YUE TAN, No 2, 25 Jan 87) .....	17
Organization Department Urges Readjusting Leading Bodies (MING PAO, 23 Feb 87) .....	21
GONGREN RIBAO on Facing Historical Facts (Chen Sifan; GONGREN RIBAO, 13 Mar 87) .....	22
Philosophical Concept of 'Limits' Interpreted (Zhao Qinxuan; GUANGMING RIBAO, 16 Mar 87) .....	25

CYL Circular Calls for Marking 4th May Movement (XINHUA Domestic Service, 21 Mar 87) .....	28
Han Peixin, Jiangsu Deputies on Zhao Work Report (Chen Naijin; XINHUA Domestic Service, 1 Apr 87) .....	29
Guangdong's Ye Xuanping Stresses Opening Up at NPC Session (Guangdong Provincial Service, 29 Mar 87) .....	31
Ningxia Deputies to NPC Discuss Regional Issues (Ningxia Regional Service, 2 Apr 87) .....	32
Beijing TV Reports Meeting (Beijing Television Service, 4 Apr 87) .....	34
TV Report on 3d Plenary Meeting of NPC Session (Beijing Television Service, 2 Apr 87) .....	35
Beijing TV Shows Legal Officials' NPC Reports (Beijing Television Service, 6 Apr 87) .....	36
China Democratic League Hails Macao Settlement (XINHUA Domestic Service, 5 Apr 87) .....	37
Beijing TV Features Zhejiang Governor's Speech (Beijing Television Service, 29 Mar 87) .....	38
PRC Paper Extols Fighters' 'Selflessness' (JIEPANGJUN BAO, 23 Feb 87) .....	39
WENYI BAO Deplores 'Vilification of Zang People' (Gesangjumian, Geng Yufang; WENYI BAO, 21 Feb 87) .....	43
Man's Attempt To Blow Up Mao's Remains Thwarted (Lo Ping; CHENG MING, No 114, 1 Apr 87) .....	46
GUANGMING RIBAO on Marxist Concept of Equality (Liu Qingchun; GUANGMING RIBAO, 9 Mar 87) .....	50
Education of Children Sent Out of Tibet Reported (XINHUA, 2 May 87) .....	57
Ulanhu and Xi Zhongxun, Others Attend Tibetan Exhibition (XINHUA, 28 Apr 87) .....	59
People's Deputies Inspect Tianjin District (XINHUA, 3 May 87) .....	60
Poet Sees Challenges, Opportunities in New Poetry (XINHUA, 2 May 87) .....	61

More Urban Professionals Move To Remote Areas (XINHUA, 1 May 87) .....	63
---	----

#### Briefs

Work-Study Program Launched	64
Stories Turned Into TV Series	64
Crackdown on Tax Evasion	64
Military Volume Drafted	65

### REGIONAL AFFAIRS

#### NORTHEAST REGION

Vice Governor Addresses Public Security Conference (Liaoning Provincial Service, 12 Mar 87) .....	66
Liaoning Vice Governor Puts Forth Educational Tasks (Liaoning Provincial Service, 5 Mar 87) .....	68
Jilin People's Congress Session Opens 5 March (Jilin Provincial Service, 5 Mar 87) .....	70
Jilin Officials Address Democratic League Congress (Jilin Provincial Service, 26 Feb 87) .....	72
JILIN RIBAO Commentator on Consolidating Party Rectification (Jilin Provincial Service, 28 Mar 87) .....	74
Heilongjiang People's Congress Preparatory Meeting Held (Heilongjiang Provincial Service, 9 Mar 87) .....	76
Briefs	
Liaoning Congress Holds Meeting	77
2d Plenum Held	77
Heilongjiang Preparatory Group	78
Supplementary Deputies Announced	78

#### NORTHWEST REGION

Qinghai Meeting Decides on Education Work Tasks (Qinghai Provincial Service, 13 Apr 87) .....	79
Xinjiang Urges Education in Nationality Solidarity (Urumqi Xinjiang Regional Service, 7, 19 Apr 87) .....	80
Activities Set for May	80
Circular Postpones Policy Study	81
Briefs	
Explosion Case Conviction, Death	83

## MILITARY AND PUBLIC SECURITY AFFAIRS

Air Force Reserve Training Being 'Regularized'	
(Qi Hanxiao; XINHUA Domestic Service, 25 Apr 87) .....	84
Ideological Education in Air Force Radar College	
(Beijing Domestic Service, 26 Apr 87) .....	85
Briefs	
First Navigable Training Warship	87
Military Hospitals Serve Civilians	87
Building of Spiritual Civilization	87

## TAIWAN

KMT Liberal Discusses Taiwan's Domestic Politics	
(Chian Yu-hsin Interview; PAI HSING, No 138, 16 Feb 87)	88

## HONG KONG

Lu Ping on Hong Kong Basic Law Discussions	
(ZHONGGUO XINWEN SHE, 14 Apr 87) .....	97
S. Y. Chung on Autonomy, Independence, Elections	
(Zhou Zongbin; ZHONGGUO TONGXUN SHE, 1 May 87) .....	98
S. Y. Chung Says Political Reform 'Inappropriate'	
(Zou Zongbin; ZHONGGUO TONGXUN SHE, 3 May 87) .....	100
ZHONGGUO TONGXUN SHE on S. Y. Chung's Remarks	
(Qi Jing; ZHONGGUO TONGXUN SHE, 24 Apr 87) .....	103
WEN WEI PO Quotes Xu Jiatun on Direct Elections	
(WEN WEI PO, 24 Apr 87) .....	105
ZHONGGUO TONGXUN SHE on SAR Flag, Emblem Selection	
(ZHONGGUO XINWEN SHE, 17 Apr 87) .....	106
XINHUA Hong Kong Branch Denies Ad Authorization	
(ZHONGGUO TONGXUN SHE, 30 Mar 87) .....	108

/7310

**END OF**

**FICHE**

**DATE FILMED**

9, Aug. 1988